

2 "He has wit, charm, and grace....."



The campaign to pit Sen. Eugene McCarthy against Lyndon Johnson for the Democratic nomination has officially begun in Washington. Until last Saturday, the McCarthy campaign was mostly rumor and half-remembered name of people who were supposed to be involved.

Improbably enough, the McCarthy campaign took shape at Ellensburg, that happy rural seat of radical conservatism. Press reports said 92 delegates attended a meeting which McCarthy addressed by telephone from Fresno, where he was campaigning. In his telephone talk, McCarthy said he would vis-

ARREST ANXIETY

WASHINGTON, DC, Jan. 16 (GNS) — For years men and women in the peace movement has been arguing the possibility-- but insisting it was unlikely--that they could get arrested under complicated U.S. laws which make it a crime to speak words, to say things that could be construed as "counseling young men to violate Selective Service laws." In 1963, the New York Daily News advocated "the death penalty or life imprisonment for rats who teach young men to dodge the draft."

In 1966 and 1967, as always, traditional pacifists helped men who chose to be "non-cooperators," a polite word meaning "absolutist" with just an overtone of "religious fanatic." The Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors always included a scary section called "Prison Life" in its Handbook. Finally, in late 1967, when the war in Vietnam got to be too much for decent men to bear, more established figures began to sign petitions saying "we support men who resist the illegal, immoral draft and we stand complicit with them," many of them adding parenthetically (in speech or print) that, of course, the government didn't seem to want a moral confrontation.

Then it happened. It really happened. The government, by way of a Boston federal grand jury which had been mulling over it for weeks, issued indictments against four adult supporters and one actual resistor on Friday, Jan. 5, 1968, and we must assume the government expects to convict them too. "It's a time for exultation," Gen. Lewis B. Hershey said, commenting on the indictments for an elderly pediatrician, a college preacher, a former White House aide and scholar, a novelist, and a graduate student. The schoolboy lesson of American jurisprudence was instantly reversed as the chortling general added, "This will give them a chance to prove they're innocent!"

Who's innocent? Who's exulting? Who's indicting who here? General Hershey of the conscription game, Lyndon Johnson of Texas, Bob McNamara and his successor in the war room, Dean Rusk of the Asian Conspiracy School, Brown and Root, the CIA, the FBI and Dow Chemical are arresting Ben Spock of Cleveland, William Sloane Coffin of New Haven, Marcus Raskin of the Institute for Policy Studies, Mitchell Goodman of Temple, Me., and a gentle ministry student named Mike Ferber for conspiracy! No trial date has been set, but more indictments are expected.

Howard Zinn of Boston University said the indictments were not levelled against five men: "and they are not levelled against the hundreds of adult supporters, or the thousands of men who turned in their draft cards, or even the hundreds of thousands of people who have marched in the streets against the war. They are intended to be against the millions upon millions of people in this country who are discontent about the war and the government, and their meaning is to tell those people, 'You had better shut up.'"

--the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, "not surprised" by machinations of the U. S. government, saw the indictments as a "move by the U.S. government to repress all dissenters," and a move against the oppressed black community. "We give our support to all those who help to fight for the rights of Dr. Spock, Bill Coffin, Marc Raskin, and all others who organize draft resistance," SNCC said.

--Students for a Democratic Society warned that the indictments are an act of political repression "designed to suppress active dissent to the present policy of aggression in Vietnam and to intimidate and divide the forces of opposition." SDS . . . urged its members "to demonstrate their solidarity with the real heroes of the current struggle in America--those who refuse to participate in war and racism."

--SANE, long "moderate" on the war issue, and now devoid of the increasingly committed Dr. Spock, said . . . "We believe the administration is seeking to intimidate and silence the opponents of war. We predict this effort will fail. Escalation of repression will be met by an escalation of anti-war sentiment among the public."

--Women Strike for Peace began picketing the Justice Department in Washington the following Monday in freezing temperatures, and Arthur Waskow of the Institute for Policy Studies reported that a network of intellectuals throughout Europe are interested in sending a delegation to the trial. RESIST has already announced the possibility of a worldwide academic strike during the trial....

Other demonstrations in sympathy are scheduled in a dozen cities. The background of the indictments and the reasons why they were levelled against these five men remain unclear. Both Dr. Spock and Rev. Coffin indicated they welcome the confrontation which the adult resistance dared the government to enter. "But I fear," Coffin added, "there may be other indictments handed out, and a move to repress a great many people. Then it gets to be pretty serious." Somehow, the men most involved in founding the adult movement and now running it--men like Noam Chomsky of MIT, Paul Lauter of Antioch, Louis Kampf of MIT, the poet and critic Paul Goodman--have escaped the initial attentions of the anonymous Boston jury. Somehow black leaders like Stokely Carmichael, who first encouraged the slogan "Hell no! We won't go!", are not included in the indictments.

The indictments seem to be drawn from two major occasions in which these five men took part: the October 16 Resistance rally, march and service in Boston, and the October 20 turn-in (the jury called it "abandonment") of hundreds of cards at the Justice Department in Washington. But of course these two events included many other participants who have not yet been charged.

it Washington either during or after the Oregon primaries.

The co-chairmen of McCarthy's campaign in Washington will be Wilbur Hallauer, a state senator from Oroville, and Paul Pedersen, a Seattle businessman and a delegate to the 1960 Democratic national convention.

Hallauer, Pedersen and their 90 fellow campaigners will find it tough to fight Johnson's forces in Washington. Once rumors of a McCarthy drive reached the state, some of its most powerful Democrats, all of them LBJ men, went into secret session to arrange their counter-attack. Their generals of course, were McCarthy's fellow senators, Jackson and Magnuson, both of them deeply committed to LBJ, the Vietnam war and military dollars for the home front.

McCarthy's most formidable enemy in Washington State will not be LBJ but the almost paranoiac Democratic Party fear of disunity. The typically successful Democratic candidate hereabouts is the man who stands for party rather than principle. Thus, Albert Rosellini, looking like a sure loser when he made his first two bids for Washington's governorship against heavy opposition, could eventually win. It didn't matter that Rosellini said nothing and stood for practically nothing--he had an obsessively united party behind him. Only a phenomenon in the Republican Party, like Dan Evans, eventually could defeat Rosellini.

Aside from party unity, McCarthy will have to overcome strong reluctance in crucial areas of possible support in Washington State and almost everywhere else. Although the straight press is surprisingly comprehensive in its coverage of McCarthy and even slightly favorable, the Wisconsin Senator hasn't really made it with the underground papers.

Allen Young, of LNS, for instance, charges McCarthy with attempts at co-optation--"neutralizing political activists by removing them from a previously defined role and placing them in a new role while presumably, but not really, promoting the same goals."

MANIFESTO TO

On returning to the United States after two months in Asia--Japan, Ceylon, and Thailand--I am conscious of a marked and dangerous swelling of the national paranoia. Even flower-children are beginning to talk of violent reprisal against the increasing apoplexy of the police and the up-tight establishment. There is a gathering storm of sheer rage in which almost every important political group from the Birchers to the New Left is fascinated with the forces which it hates, and is bereft of psychic energy for any constructive action. Apart from a few high dreamers like Buckminster Fuller, Robert Theobald, Lewis Mumford, and Marshall McLuhan, no one seems to realize that an entirely new world is technically possible in a very near future--a world in which fascism and communism, capitalist war-economy and socialist levelling, poverty and taxation, overcrowded cities and rush-hours, and the necessity to earn a living by drudgery become entirely unnecessary. This wholly possible "utopia" is the only alternative to that total blackout of mankind for which we are now heading. A mutual massacre of scapegoats!

Perhaps some hippies, the real spiritual-type drop-outs, have a contribution in preparing themselves for the leisure society--but their back-to-the-soil and arty-crafty notions of an economy are both sentimental and dangerous. To push back technology is to let millions starve. But the technology which hippies resent--the industrial slums, the smogged skies, the freeways, the piles of massed-produced junk, and the continued tuffing of our constipated cornucopia of useless or unused "products"--all this is simply obsolete. That most people are unaware of this plain physical fact is because our supposedly "materialistic" civilization is hypnotized, clobbered, stoned, and asphyxiated in a poisonous cloud of pure abstraction--of symbols, concepts, and institutions which have no further relation to the material world of nature.

Materially, we have created an electronic, computerized, and automated technology which is capable of handling almost every type of drudgery from accounting to digging ditches. It is capable of producing the basic necessities of food, clothing, housing, and utilities in unbelievable abundance. Yet instead of letting it go ahead full blast, we let it create a problem of "unemployment," and squander most of its energies on making ever more satanic engines of war--because we are too stupid and deluded to co-operate in any large social project except under the stimulus of terror. Only the Big Bogey of communism can force the public to fork out enough taxes and the government to increase the national debt sufficiently to keep the economy running.

Hasn't anyone heard? Taxation became obsolete with top hats and handsome cabs, and money is a reality of exactly the same type as meters, hours, and grams. Our divorce from the material and physical world is so complete that we don't know the difference between money and wealth. Remember the Great Depression?--when, despite the material resources of

ALAN

But he seems to lack heart and guts'

Young notes that one of McCarthy's aims "is to convince young radicals that they should use 'the system' rather than buck it." The LNS writer suggests that McCarthy, instead, take his anti-war message to Americans who favor the war, and thereby make himself "more worthy of support."

The semi-underground Village Voice is sympathetic to McCarthy but doubtful he can ever be very much more effective than Adlai Stevenson. "For McCarthy," the Voice says, "has not only Adlai Stevenson's good qualities--intellectuality, courage, and character--he also carries Stevenson's frailties--a lack of toughness, little real emotional commitment to the poor, and no political sense of organization."

I.F. Stone, in an analysis printed in his own weekly and distributed by LNS, spotted practically the same weaknesses in McCarthy. "He has wit, charm and grace," said Stone, "But he seems to lack heart and guts."

The veteran political analyst sensed a lack of commitment and passion in McCarthy's speeches, and a lack of clarity in the senator's statements about the war in Vietnam. In the long run, however, Stone vowed to back McCarthy:

"We enlist in McCarthy's army but we intend to keep stirring up mutiny until the General stops yawning."

Meanwhile, in California late last year, young Democrats also placed themselves behind McCarthy. The LA Free Press reported that Mark Lester, executive secretary of the California Federation of Young Democrats, had formed a California Young Citizens for McCarthy Committee. Campus chapters, said the Free Press had already been organized at UCLA, USC and Valley State.

Earlier this month, there were reports of a students for McCarthy movement on the UW campus. The Daily, when called about the movement, had only a name and an address for an organizer. A call to the address indicated he had moved without leaving a forwarding address.

Young Democrats in Washington State haven't yet made any public statement about McCarthy's candidacy.

For the moment, the McCarthy campaign looks uncomfortably Stevensonian in proportion and just incidentally and occasionally any stronger. What will happen to the campaign in Washington State is almost unpredictable. The meeting in Ellensburg may produce a powerful drive which could hurt Johnson here.

Right now, however, the campaign for McCarthy and Art DeWitt's one-man promotion of Jim Garrison as a presidential candidate are operating on almost the same level of effectiveness.



The Turner Case part one

We publish here the first of two parts concerning the by now infamous TURNER CASE. The Author, Stan Iverson, is the man--you know--who burned the flag that Floyd Turner was accused and twice convicted of burning. About Floyd Turner, Stan will have something to say in the next issue. About Stan Iverson we will say something here.

Iverson, the man your mother warned you about, is a good man. His political imagination is the child of a pervasive compassion that easily transcends any narrow or doctrinaire version of "politics." So his anarchism is at the same time shocking--if you listened to mother--and benign. So is he. Stan is the classic "political animal" with utopian visions salted by the sense of irony that keeps today's sensitive comedians sane in an insane world. One of the peculiarities of the Turner case was that Iverson the witness perhaps attracted more attention from the press than Turner the defendant. Iverson was about the time of the first Turner trial a candidate for the City Council. He ran--you know--as an anarchist. Since that mediocre political consciousness that sleep walks through the air-conditioned and cushioned maze of dutiful conformity can sometimes be titillated by what it considers freakish--"of human interest"--Iverson's anarchistic candidacy and testimony slipped like some sweet cough-syrup down the hacking throat of the city. Its normal narcosis was relieved by the human fancy of an "obvious eccentric" who had some funny things to say. Like to Judge Manolides. (M. "Do anarchists respect law?" S. "No." M. "Do you respect the law of perjury?" S. "No, but I believe that I have a moral obligation to tell the truth in matters of substance.") Yet Manolides' curiosity quickly subsided and Stan's testimony that HE in fact had burned the flag not Turner, was dismissed as not trustworthy seeing--mother--that it came from the mouth of an anarchist. Perhaps M. wanted Stan to lie regarding his lack of respect for the law of perjury. But then it is certainly the most obvious eccentricity of an honest man's life that he must spend so much energy and time devising means to escape his neighbors painfully obvious desire that he lie...at least more often in matters of substance.

PD

The Turner Case has become the most famous flag burning incident in the United States. It has aroused comment in both the American and European press. With today's massive opposition to the war the issues this case involves are still not so unique. They are, in fact, revealed and tested daily almost everywhere.

There is a plethora of cases which involve the question of conscience, and which, in terms of the gravity of the penalty alone--years instead of months--should command greater interest. Each month the number of domestic war prisoners increases.

Involved also is freedom of expression. But again there is no shortage of such cases which range from the right of a soldier to participate in peace demonstrations to the right of persons to burn their draft cards.

Neither is the question of capricious and uneven administration of the law so evident here, peculiar. (Neither Seattle Magazine, which burned a flag for dramatic cover for its flag burning issue, nor the Id Boodstore which exhibited the same ravaged flag in its window have been prosecuted, although both deeds clearly fall under the ban of the act.) It is the indigent, semi-literate Turner alone who is prosecuted--and he is innocent.

Though it is not too unusual for an innocent man to be convicted, what is very unusual in the Turner case is that the actual criminals, the actual flag desecrators appeared as witnesses for the defense, declared their guilt and Turner's innocence, had their testimony substantiated by an almost super-abundance of other witnesses who placed Turner at another place at the time of the flag lighting, yet Turner is convicted, in the first instance by a bad judge and in the appeal by a jury whose verdict is best explained by purblind bigotry.

This case which began in inadvertance and misadventure, which grew out of an almost trivial episode, has passed on to become an outstanding example of official adance and callousness. I have no doubt that at this point the prosecutor's office knows as well as the council for the defense that Turner never burned a flag. It would be politically embarrassing for Carrol to admit that his organization was wrong. Therefore, by hook or by crook Turner must be convicted.

Justice in America is a game with hireling attorneys on both sides who are interested in success not truth, with victory not justice, for in the judicial system success is truth and victory is justice. It is this system of justice, as the assistant prosecutor carefully pointed out, that the flag stands for.

It is a portent, stark and ominous, for the peace movement that a jury of fairly average people could disregard so much clear evidence and find Turner guilty in response, I believe, to the prosecution's appeal to hysterical nationalism. This shameful decision reflects a growing gap between the peace forces and a large chauvinistic mass of people.

(In the next issue, Iverson will have something to say about the trial itself.)

THE BIG HANG-UP

the industrial world, the economy collapsed for lack of money, for lack of the power to purchase what industry could produce. Sorry, chum, you can't build that house today. Not enough inches to go around. Yes, just plain inches. Not inches of wood or metal. Not even tape-measures. Simply a slump in inches as such.

There it is--concisely, without the many technical detail which a handful of economists have already worked out. Capitalism, the obsession of making money, and socialism, the project of robbing the rich to pay the poor, are alike forms of the delusion that money is wealth, and belong to the pre-technological and pre-electronic age. Yet, in this country, not one single major political party--left or right--has any notion of putting such a scheme into practice.

Even on the basis of our current use of money, it does not seem to have entered the heads of our menu-eating politicians that all the energy and treasure spent on war since 1914 could have provided every human being on earth with a life of comfortable luxury. Yet apparently we would rather have dollars than fine food or clothes, the "true" religion rather than the kingdom of heaven on earth, the "right" ideology rather than healthy populations, and seem to derive much, much more pleasure from hating and plotting against our imaginary scapegoats than from enjoying the riches of the earth.

Today, an effective revolution of the young-minded can be neither of the left, of the right, nor of the middle. These are merely the standpoints in a political debate which has no further relevance to facts. We must create a total diversion from the war of ideologies and from this obsessive scrambling for poker-chips mistaken for wealth. But it is not enough to drop out, don beads, and chant mantras (not that there's anything against ha in an age of leisure), for the expansion of consciousness must, at the very least, involve the liberation of our heads from this bodiless, bloodless, and obsolete world of abstractions which we mistake for our natural universe.

It is in this sense that we must get out of our minds to come to our senses--where "mind" signifies the confusion of words with meaning, menu with dinner, money with wealth, ego-personality with living organism, marriage with love, and law with order. All these abstractions are social institutions or conventions which are useful only so long as they are seen for what they are. This is the kind of vision of which the prophet said, "Where there is no vision the people perish"--and how appallingly true this is, not only of the United States but also of most civilized countries, at the immediate moment. For the most part, even the Underground Press is an outlet for horror stories and protests, allowing only fragments of space to woo men from their follies by describing the exuberant style of life which we could begin living today. If only we could open our eyes to what politicians and preachers call "hard" facts and "down-to-earth" realities--we should be as happy as larks.

WATTS



DUDLEY TRIAL

It was pretty amazing. No one could bring a tape recorder into court. No one was allowed to take notes. Attache cases were searched. The courtroom was full. One young man was asked to stop chewing gum. Tension was in the air as Earnest J. Dudley went on trial.

He admitted that the SS had made no procedural errors and that he had unlawfully refused induction. The groundwork had been laid for his attorney, William L. Hanson, to present his case. A case based on the fundamental constitutional guarantees. The arguments are as follows:

The defendant has been charged by indictment for willfully and unlawfully refusing to submit to induction into the armed forces on or about April 14, 1967, in violation of Title 50 U.S.C. App. Section 462 and 32 O.F.R., Section 1632.14.

I. No administrative remedy was available to defendant through Selective Service procedures.

II. Defendant may not be conscripted to participate in the Vietnam war in absence of a congressional declaration of war, as only Congress has the power to declare war.

III. Defendant may not be inducted into the armed forces because such induction is primarily for the Vietnam war, being fought by the United States in violation of the Treaty of London (Nuremberg Charter) which imposes personal responsibility to refrain from committing war crimes and which is, as a treaty, the supreme law of the land.

IV. Defendant may not be inducted into the Armed Forces because such induction is primarily for the Vietnam war, which, as to the United States action, violates the United Nations Charter and thereby violates the Constitution, as the charter is a treaty and part of the Supreme law of the land.

V. The Selective Service Act is unconstitutional as discriminatory because it does not permit conscientious objection to unjust wars, and because it does not permit defendant to secure exemption as a conscientious objector to the current war.

VI. A Selective Service System is unconstitutional as such, and is specifically unconstitutional as applied to defendant, a Negro, because Negro Americans are not equitably represented on Texas Draft Boards.

VII. Selective Service is unconstitutional because its regulatory scheme operates to induct more Negroes than Non-Negroes.

VIII. The Selective Service Act is unconstitutional as a violation of the thirteenth amendment prohibition against involuntary servitude.

Then court was adjourned until Friday the 19th. On that day the decision will be made. Judge Beeks will find him guilty and sentence him to five years in jail. The case will be appealed. Dudley needs your support in court this Friday.



GARRISON: ENEMY of the CROSS

As the trial of Clay Shaw on charges of conspiracy to kill President Kennedy draws nearer, legal activities in Los Angeles and Dallas have reached almost carnival absurdity. Prosecuting attorney, Jim Garrison, has subpoenaed Thomas Beckum, Loran Hall, Lawrence Howard, James Hicks, and Kerry Thornley as witnesses and possible defendants in his Assassination probe. Garrison says he has connected Hall and Howard with Dave Ferrie and placed them in Dallas at the time of the murder. All men deny the charge, of course.

Garrison has also filed conspiracy charges against Edgar Eugene Bradley, a West Coast representative of Dr. Carl McIntyre, fundamentalist radio evangelist noted for his right-wing attitudes. Bradley has responded by saying that Garrison is on drugs or alcohol and by staging "Bradley Defense Fund" evangelical meetings lead by Dr. McIntyre in which "the Devil...Communism...enemies of the Cross" have been pinpointed as the forces behind Garrison. A Free Press photographer was beaten by a group of elderly believers at one such meeting. Bradley also answered questions at a press conference while strapped in a lie detector, but refused to let the polygraph readings be analyzed or revealed. Meanwhile, the forces of Dr. McIntyre are pressuring Governor Reagan to refuse extradition of Bradley to New Orleans.

Garrison must do what the Warren Commission did not: prove his case in a court of law. At present his case appears to be constructed largely upon circumstantial evidence which may succeed in forcing the official re-opening of the investigation even if he loses his case. Or the pressure of his evidence may result in a dramatic confession of quilt Perry Mason style.

see page 15



STATE of the UNION

President L.B. Johnson's pre-Christmas television interview with reporters from the three major TV networks was censored by the White House, according to Sidney E. Elner in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. The interview was cut from two and one-half hours to one hour after being "subject to White House scrutiny for reasons of national policy and security" Elner wrote. Johnson also looked at instant playbacks of his answers to the reporters questions every ten minutes to approve of his own style. Even after Johnson had left for Australia several hours before the program was scheduled for presentation, "the Associated Press reported that (LBJ) was radioing suggestions for further changes to the network control center, Elner wrote. "As almost anyone can see, this type of pressure by the president puts broadcasting media in a very uncomfortable spot because their licenses to exist depend upon a federal agency."

At his press conference, NOV. 1, the following exchange took place:

Question:

"Mister President, sir, one of the main points in the domestic arguments about the war has been that in 1964 when you were campaigning you spoke of not wishing to send American boys to fight a war that Asian boys should fight. . . . I wonder if you could give us your thinking on this change in policy."

Answer:

"There has not been a change of policy. . . . That (campaign pledge) did not imply . . . that we would not do what we needed to do to deter aggression. As a matter of fact before that statement was made, we began discussing at this table in May of that year (1964) the desirability of asking Congress to join with us in deterring aggression."

It was reported on November 19, 1967 by the New York Times that the Tonkin Gulf Resolution, giving Congress's blank-check approval to the rapid escalation of the Vietnam war, was prepared before there was a Tonkin Gulf incident (August, 1964). The attack, which some Senators doubt ever took place, is said to have been two attempts by North Vietnam gunboats to sink the "Maddox" and the "Turner Joy", two U.S. destroyers. Neither boat was hit. Records show they were "60 to 65 miles away" from the islands where the actions was to have taken place. A Pentagon spokesman said, "some of the sonar reports of incoming torpedos undoubtedly were erroneous."

But that is all the Johnson Administration needed. The resolution already in the President's pocket was fixed up to decry the attacks on American destroyers, and both houses were stampeded into granting the President the right to take any "necessary" steps to prevent such attacks in the future. Every subsequent escalation of the war, when protested in or out of Congress, was then defended by referring to the resolution, which was passed 416 to 0 by the House and 88 to 2 by the Senate.

HERSHEY SMEARED

There's still a lot of fire in Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey, for all his 74 years. However, lately some congressmen and the Justice Department have tried to dampen the old boy's flame a bit.

It seems Oct. 26 Hershey directed that draft resisters should receive immediate military call-up. Zoom—the Justice Department, probably at LBJ's urging, tried to get Lt. Gen. Hershey off the scene by creating a new unit to prosecute those violating Selective Service laws.

Hershey see-sawed around, first agreeing, then going back to his original directive.

Now Justice has come out publicly on the draft chief's back. The department states his treatment of draft demonstrators is unconstitutional and contrary to Selective Service laws.

This after more than 24 suits have been filed across the country challenging his order.

Meanwhile back on the Hill, Sen. Ed Kennedy (D-Mass) has started a move to amend the draft act to insure it cannot be used as punishment.

Democratic Rep. John Moss, who earlier called for Gen. Hershey's resignation, wants to give top priority to a Hershey call-up on the congressional carpet.

For those of you who read the column on marijuana two issues back and were surprised by the abrupt ending, I have included those section that were left out. We just tried to put that issue together with too much speed and got sloppy. Sorry!

THE NEW REPUBLIC, October 1967

"The Food and Drug Administration Commissioner, James Goddard, is becoming increasingly outspoken. On three recent occasions--at Harvard, at the University of Minnesota and in an interview with this journal--he has taken a position on pot only slightly less permissive than the Berkeley Barb. Goddard buys the alcohol analogy, opposes laws prohibiting possession of marijuana, cautions against driving a car after smoking it, and says his only uncertainty is the possible long range effects of using the drug. Studies, he says, are absent demonstrating the effects of chronic use on the thought processes and the chromosomes of the user. Goddard has three children in college and would object to their smoking marijuana, not because he believes it is dangerous, but because of the excessive legal penalties levied against those who get caught."

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, August, 1967

In this article, "Dependence on Cannabis", we find the only anti-pot literature of recent vintage. The following quotes are an indication of the articles content. It does not refute any of the other data concerning pot, in fact, it supports it. The basic problem, as this article saw it, was its rebellious role in the society and the fact that psychologic dependence is a symptom of deeper problems. To preclude the first objection we need only legalize the drug. The second puts it in the same category as cigarettes or candy and presents a much larger problem to which the use of the drug is incidental.

"In the United States, attitudes of rebellion against authority and thrill seeking are not uncommonly found among marijuana smokers."

"The task of the physician is to learn from the patient what really bothers him at both conscious and unconscious levels, and what needs are being spuriously met at both these levels by taking marijuana."

"No physical dependence or toleration has been demonstrated. Neither has it been demonstrated that cannabis causes any lasting mental or physical changes..."

"Most persons who experiment with and many who become (psychologically) dependent on marijuana do not go on to stimulants, narcotics, or hallucinogens..."

FUTURE----

We can continue to react to marijuana on the basis of perpetuated myths and social hysteria. This will not appreciably affect the use of marijuana and will tend only to further alienate the generations. We might also consider operating on the base of our scientific knowledge. I'd love to get you high.

MEMORY DRUG

Continuing research is being done with magnesium pemoline and a thorough report will be coming soon. Since there is quite a bit available now, there are some things that you should know. First of all, yes it does work. Secondly it is dose related. A dose approaching one milligram per pound body weight is an upper limit. Doses greater than this will normally result in psychotic episodes.

If you cannot be sure of the dose you are getting proceed with extreme caution. A fairly standard daily dose for the average man is 110 milligrams. At this dose side effects are nil. When the drug hits the market in major quantity it will be sold for approximately \$10 for a months supply.

If you are experimenting presently watch for side effects and reduce your dose if they are noticed. The memory affects are not related to high doses. Also anyone who is experimenting can help our research by noting his age, dose, length of time used and noticed effects on a card then sending it to DOPE c/o HELIX. Thanx.

AN EXPLANATION----

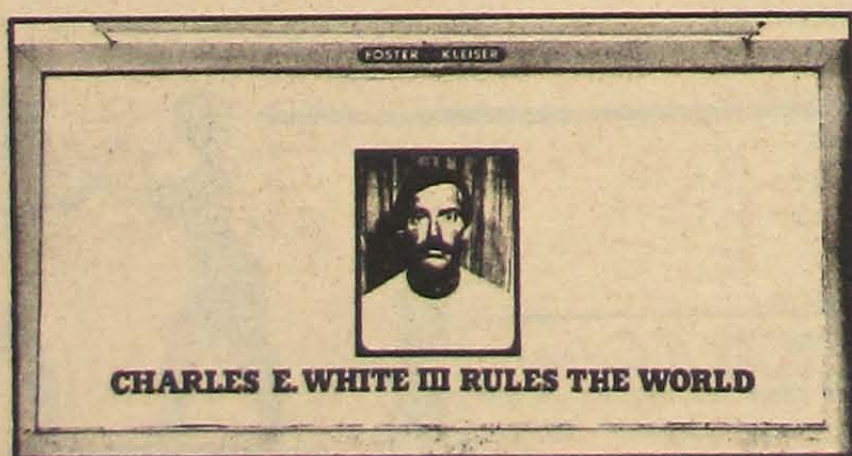
After having prepared the DOPE column for many months I have become a little depressed. I have seen misunderstanding, hysteria, and hate in both the drug and straight community. In order that I might communicate better I would like to elucidate my basic feelings toward drugs.

There is nothing unnatural about drugs. There is nothing unnatural about driving a car to the ocean to hear the waves roll. It is easy to forget that our checkerboard framework of abstractions and labels is simply a tool of our consciousness. It does not speak to reality to exist in them, they are pretentious.

There is no drug which is good per se. Drugs are only good to the extent man can make use of them. We have a great affinity to abuse almost everything.

Psychedelic drugs are a poor teacher. They may be the only teacher we have available right now. There end is not to be needed.

I hate junk. Junk prostitutes the beauty of human existence. It is empty, it is escapist, it is a product of our cultural insanity. Heroin is junk, television is junk, speed is junk, Playboy is junk, the University of Washington is junk. A young man doing up his hit of smack is abusing God, a young housewife watching television is abusing God; they are junkies. Hugh Hefner is a junky. People have to get their heads straight.



PEACE PILL

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FOR VETERINARY USE IN PRIMATES ONLY

NOT FOR HUMAN USE

WARNING

SERNYLAN® (PHENCYCLIDINE HYDROCHLORIDE) IS A POTENT DRUG WHICH PRODUCES DISORIENTATION (ERRATIC BEHAVIOR AND EXCITEMENT) IN MANY SPECIES. IT MUST NOT BE USED IN ANIMALS OTHER THAN PRIMATES.

SERNYLAN (PHENCYCLIDINE HYDROCHLORIDE) MUST NOT BE USED IN ANIMALS WHOSE MEAT, MILK OR EGGS ARE TO BE USED FOR FOOD. PHENCYCLIDINE HYDROCHLORIDE IS A VERY STABLE CHEMICAL WHICH IS NOT DEGRADED BY THE TEMPERATURES NORMALLY USED IN COOKING OR IN FREEZING FOODS. THE LENGTH OF TIME THAT RESIDUES PERSIST IN MILK OR TISSUES OF ANIMALS TO WHICH THE DRUG HAS BEEN ADMINISTERED HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

SIDE EFFECTS

Disorientation (erratic behavior and excitement) is produced in many species. Salivation has been reported and is generally slight but in a few cases has been copious; it is not considered to be a major problem.

There have also been reports in some species of anxiety, restlessness, convulsions, muscular tremors, hyperpnea, respiratory arrest, cardiac arrest, and emesis. Excitation and convulsions generally may be controlled with small doses of barbiturates. Respiratory arrest can generally be reversed by application of artificial respiration.

Decreases in body temperature, leading to shock and death have been observed in the Macaca irus monkey and the Anubis baboon. It has been shown that shock and death could be averted in these animals by the application of heat from heating pads.

This is the Parke, Davis, & Company flyer that comes with the drug. A report from THE JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY AND EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS (Vol. 127, No. 3, Nov. '59) has this to say:

"Man has been shown to respond to PCP in a similar manner to the monkey and the cat. The human is more sensitive to the drug than the latter species...in addition to its anesthetic action, PCP has been shown, at 0.05 mg/kg intravenously, to induce interceptive sensory deprivation in man. According to Luby et al (1959), the psychotomimetic effects of PCP are characterized by profound disturbances in "ego boundaries", intellectual impairment, and fluctuations in experiencing of time and space."

I personally would suggest heeding the manufacturers warning, NOT FOR HUMAN USE. The drug is both a central nervous system depressant and stimulant depending on dose. Overdose can cause death. The trip is similar to Belladonna or Jimson Weed, i.e., although some people have a good experience, disorientation and delirium are more common. There does not seem to be any aspect of the drug that is useful to the individual. Human side effects have not been investigated. From the nature of the drug, its distribution, and even its black market name, it can be assumed the manufacturer and promoter is more in tune with Madison Avenue than God.



It may come as a shock but

She knows. All about the things you see advertised

This Time
It's for Real

Joyce Moy, 18-year-old Oriental beauty who won Cheetah's Annual Flower Power Princess contest in Chicago recently, will arrive on the West Coast New Year's Eve weekend.

A round trip TWA flight to the flower city and hotel accommodations in the Hilton Inn, were among the valuable prizes won by the pretty young "Princess"—the unanimous choice of judges in Cheetah's three-day Love-In held in Chicago.



Underground Digest

The Best of the Underground Press

March 1968

BIRTH OF A TRIBE

A Look at the New People

REAGAN STOPS THE PRESS

How the Gov. Suppressed His Fugget Scandal

HEAD MOTHER SPEAKS OUT

Frank Zappa Tells It Like It Is

J. EDGAR HOOVER EXPOSED

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BRASS

A group of retired generals, admirals, and ex-Marine commandants issued a joint statement urging President Johnson to halt the bombing of North Vietnam and to scale down the ground war. One of the men, Brigadier General Samuel Griffith, an Asian scholar and consultant to the Stanford University Hoover Institute said that the U.S. is playing into Peking's hands by allowing itself to become "bogged down" in Vietnam.

LABOR & PEACE

CHICAGO, Jan. 10 (LNS)--Signs of debate within the labor movement over the pro-war policy of the AFL-CIO are gradually emerging. The Labor Leadership Assembly for Peace, which met here in November, has published a 16-page newspaper entitled "Labor Voice for Peace," to spread the word against the war among working people.

While the unionists speak of "negotiations" and fail to take a firm stand for immediate withdrawal, it is significant that some signs of dissent are present.

Further information may be obtained from Labor Leadership Assembly for Peace, Moe Foner, national coordinator, 709 Eighth Ave., New York, New York, 10036, phone (212) JU 2-1890.

LATINATE LIGHT

Patriotism is an interior light....

Guatemala City, Jan. 5 (LNS)--In this city all motorists are required by law to drive with their interior lights on after dark. This patriotic act is to support the benevolent governments purge of dissenters. It makes better targets for the 3,000 man rifle toting police force and special commando units of the Army traveling in civilian clothes.

And good old Uncle Sam, who has become senile and paranoid, is right in there helping fight communism with facism. Not only have American officials there suppressed facts concerning the daily battles, but also we see no news of the deployment of the largest Green Beret team in South America. And, even with the military complaining of a critical shortage of helicopters in Viet Land, we have recently sent three new Hueys to aid in the fighting there. If the government thinks its that important its surprising we don't read more about it.

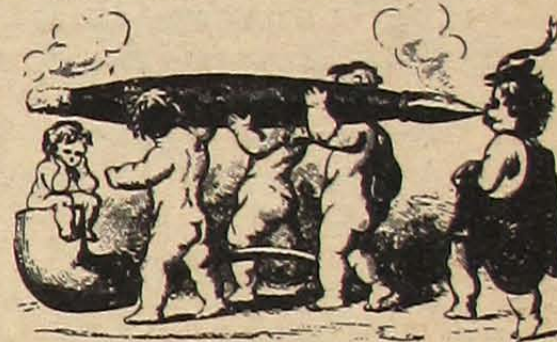
Courts in Guatemala tend to be liberal with political prisoners. But this has presented no particular problems as their governments troops have been well trained by the U.S. Army (in violation of the 1903 treaty which established the U.S. presence for protection only). They simply shoot prisoners.



SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO (LNS) -- A warrant for the arrest of Lyndon B. Johnson, Robert S. McNamara, Dean Rusk, William C. Westmoreland, and other government leaders was issued here recently.

The criminals' arrest was ordered by a group of 246 Puerto Ricans and American residents in the colony. The warrant, charging the government with committing war crimes, was also published in a full-page ad in the San Juan Star, and English-language daily.

POT TEST



WASHINGTON, D.C. (LNS) -- A landmark case to contest whether marijuana is a narcotic and subsequently subject to federal narcotics restrictions opened in Wash., D.C. with the start of the new year.

The U.S. Court of Appeals will hear Atty. Ira Lowe's objections to the current laws against use of marijuana. A decision is expected by the end of the month. (We will report.)

The Court of Appeals is the next-highest court in order of importance to the U.S. Supreme Court.

TRIP

WASHINGTON (LNS) -- Now is the best time to take one of those trips to the four off-limit countries: China, Cuba, North Vietnam and North Korea. The government is currently without power to act against such travelers.

According to the Dec. 20 ruling of the U.S. Court of Appeals in the case of Prof. Staughton Lynd, the State Dept. cannot legally take away the passports of those traveling to the off-limit lands.

An earlier ruling, based on the case of the students who traveled to Cuba, prevented prosecution by the government against intrepid travelers. The government's determined battle against the right to travel, however, continues with the administration's request that Congress pass a bill making it a crime punishable by a year in jail and a \$1000 fine to travel to the prohibited nations.

The Law Of Love

is that Law which places the welfare and the concern and the feelings for others above self.

The Law of Love is that force which associates with all forces that you associate with as good.

The Law of Love is that force which denies the existence of evil in the world, that resists not evil.

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WHAT SORT OF MAN READS PLAYBOY?

FOREIGN PICKLE

Pickles for Korean tigers in Vietnam? Using that old Yankee ingenuity and ever mindful of the needs of others, the U.S. is rising to a life-or-death crisis in South Vietnam. It's going to finance a six-month supply of spicy kimchi pickles for 47,000 South Korean troops fighting on the Yankee side.

Taxpayers in this country will be underwriting a tasty \$7.1 million in pickles.

"We can live a whole year without meat," say the friendly Koreans, "but without kimchi, we can hardly live a week."

And that would hardly ever do in South Vietnam. One Korean division, the "Fierce Tigers," has been so efficient in its assigned sector that it boasts, "Where there are fierce Tigers, there are no Viet Cong."



BUTTONS

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THAN JOHNSON'S FACE

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FILM CO-OP

COMIN!

A Film-makers Co-op is being formed. All interested would share the costs of all equipment, studio space, film, lights, etc. The studio could be used to show films for revenue. The more in the Co-op, the cheaper it is for all. A meeting will be held at the Free U on Friday January 26 at 7:00 p.m. Or call EA 2-0443 and leave name and phone number.

Mance Lipscomb, Texas bluesman, will play at the Friends Center at 4001 - 42nd Ave. N.E. on Feb. 1st, 2nd and 3rd at 8:00 pm. Two dollars for the general public unless you're a member of the Folklore society, then it is \$1.50...Half-price for children under twelve. Lipscomb will be giving private lessons for \$5 an hour during his stay here. Contact John Ullman, at EA 5-5427.

NOT AVAILABLE AT BETTER BOOKSTORES

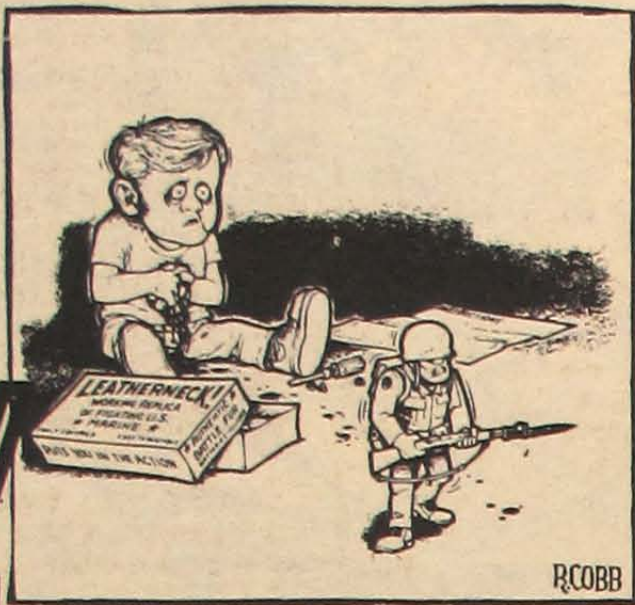
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NEW



BOMBS

1

LANCASTER, Pa. (LNS) -- The Air Force has just submitted an order with private industry for 48,000,000 fragmentation bombs with delivery beginning in April, 1968. These bombs are also called cluster or anti-personnel bombs.

The fragmentation bomb is a round ball, barely two and one half inches in diameter. It contains 308 steel balls imbedded in an aluminum alloy shell packed with high explosives. They are packed by the hundreds in large cannister "mothers."

These "mothers" are dropped from planes and set to open at a predetermined height. The fragmentation bombs explode on contact with a tree or the ground or a building. Four "mothers" can spew more than a million steel balls in an area over one mile by 250 yards.

2

New and three times as deadly as "conventional" Napalm is "Napalm B." It is the invention of a former Hollywood resident, Major Brooks Morris.

Morris is the son of Chester Morris, Hollywood actor famed for his portrayal of Boston Blackie. For the past four years Morris, Jr. has been associated with the Special Air Warfare Center's research activities at Elgin Air Force Base in Florida.

A USAF officer noted that the new Napalm "burns two to three times as long as the old Napalm and 400 to 500 degrees hotter. . . . It sticks to a victim like honey and can't be washed off, nor will it brush off." Almost 99% of the napalm now being used in Vietnam is Napalm B.

3

WASHINGTON, D.C. (LNS) -- The Pentagon has come up with a grotesque new weapon, artillery shotgun shells that spray thousands of dart-shaped steel shafts over broad areas of jungle or open territory.

"I've seen reports of enemy soldiers actually being nailed to trees by these things," one officer was quoted as saying in a dispatch by the Associated Press.

The artillery shells are in use in Vietnam where they were first sent on an experimental test basis but are expected to become standard ammunition. AP says: "The round is fired into the air by a propelling charge, then explodes in flight, projecting thousands of shafts especially made to fly nose-first. A fuse on the projectile allows commanders to see the distance at which the dart package bursts. Each shaft weighs eight grains. The entire round weighs 38 pounds and is slightly over 34 inches long. Its fuse begins ticking away as the projectile spins out the artillery tube."

The Washington Ethical Society held a press conference today to denounce the new 'atrocity' weapon. Monroe Freedman, law professor at George Washington University, spoke for the Society when he said, "We have invented a new crucifixion, American style."



EQUIPMENT RENTED

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AND COMING

A travelling band of actors, directors, light show people, and technicians from Sausalito will hit town sometime in the next few weeks, bringing McClure's Blossom and Artaud's Philosopher Stone. The group has just finished playing at the Straight Theater in the Haight and is planning to continue on the road through the Northwest, maybe Alaska. The plays are mind benders: packed with violence, obscenities, sadism, perversion, sodomy, lust, and rape. Just like real life. The lights and electronic sound accompanying the action should plant the plays firmly in the audience's heads. At last word the group's advance man was hoping to stage the plays at the San Francisco Sound.

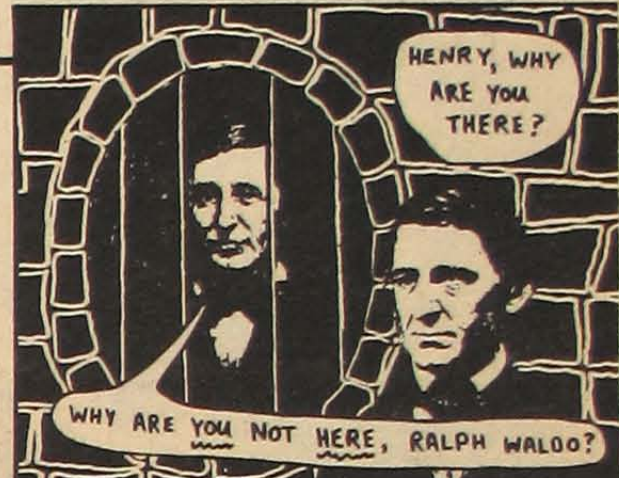
NOISE

Petitions are being circulated demanding that the Seattle City Council strengthen the anti-noise ordinance of 1961 and included under it the control of aircraft noise. The petition reads, / we are distressed by the amount of aircraft noise pollution over our neighborhoods. This noise constitutes an objectionable unvasion of the privacy of our homes. We fear further deterioration of the quality of our environment by sonic boom/ Those/ Those interested in / the enforcement of reasonable standards of noise control/ should contact Mr. Arthur Freeman at LA 3-9313.

IF YOU HAVE TALENT, YOU CAN BE A HIGH-PAID COMEDY WRITER!



"Love Or Something Like That?" A series of dramatic improvisations by the Ensemble Theater, will open at 107 Occidental Ave. S., Fri., Jan. 19. The show will run on Fri. and St. nights at 8:30 through Feb. 17; tickets will be \$2.00. Call MA 3-3171.



1ST INTERNATIONAL

The First European International Pop Festival will be held in the Palazzo dello Sport, Rome Italy on February 19 through Feb. 25. Already signed for the Festival: The Cream, Big Brother, The Airplane, Country Joe and the Fish, Jim Kewstin, The Electric Flag an American Music Band, Quicksilver, Phoenix, Mt. Rushmore, and The Marble Farm. As yet unsigned: The Yardbirds, The Who, Jimmy Hendricks, and The Stones. Perhaps the Beatles will also grace the event. "The Festivals most important function. . . is to provide a forum of understanding for all the nations of the world; a place where people. . . can meet and communicate with each other in an environment made conducive . . . by music played by people who are like themselves, from every where."

UW POLL

The University of Washington, following the lead of other universities, now realizing that there is a war in Vietnam, will allow students to express their opinions on that war in a poll Jan 18, 1968. The opinion poll under ASUW sponsorship will list four options: 1. continue present policy, 2. de-escalate and intensify negotiation efforts, 3. make all out effort for military victory short of using nuclear weapons, 4. immediate withdrawal of troops. A fifth will state, "None of the above accurately defines my views."

In a similar poll held on the east coast, including some of the "name" schools, students voted 84% against the continuation of the war.

WHITE

NEWARK, N.J. (LNS) -- LeRoi Jones, the black poet and playwright, told a judge who had just handed him a stiff jail sentence, "You represent a crumbling structure of society."

Jones and two co-defendants were found guilty of possessing two pistols in their camper bus in the heart of the Newark riot area during the July rebellion. The playwright has denied the charges and argues that he was framed.

Essex County Judge Leon W. Kapp sentenced Jones to two and one half to three years in state prison and ordered him to pay a fine of \$1000.

The judge cited Jones' "black power" writings published in Evergreen magazine, calling them "a diabolical prescription to commit murder and to steal." Jones said, "I don't agree that this is a righteous court. You are not a righteous judge."

DOW

Dow Chemical Company sneaked onto campus the second week of the new quarter, with little advertising or advanced announcement. The Viet Nam Committee and SDS leaders claim that the University Administration smuggled the recruiters on campus, being fearful of another demonstration. A demonstration of 400 met the napalm-makers when they came fall quarter.

SDS

Five members of SDS-- Nancy Jennings, Ralph Duretski, Henry Erlich, Ed Morman and Glenn Ellis--will run for positions of the Board of Control of the U of W on an anti-war, anti-ROTC anti-government-research-on-campus, pro-free-Pill-for-students platform. Elections will take place on Thurs. Jan 18.

BLACK

Black students, following the call of Black Power and pride in being black have formed a new organization on campus, the Black Student Union.



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New Napalm, B -- see article elsewhere in this issue "burns two to three times as long as the old Napalm, and 400 to 500 degrees hotter...it sticks to the victim like honey, and can't be washed off, nor will it brush off."

Troops, fresh from Vietnam, are rushed back to the US to suppress Molotov cocktail throwers in Detroit..... Can you dig it?

Our grandchildren will be lucky if they don't have to pay any more of our dues than sitting through thousands of 21st century movies with Westmoreland playing the part of the bald U-boat skipper.

Valiant Vietnamese peasant-actor spits bravely at his captors, "You may burn thousands of our children alive, torture our young men, turn our daughters into prostitutes and ravage our rice crops; but we will never be your slaves! We fought the French and their collaborators and we will die before we submit to a new yoke!"

Really weird! I mean don't they ever change their goddamn propaganda dialogue? And the shots of children trying to rub off napalm -- no matter what they told us in school, you and I know it wasn't as one sided as all that: the Liberation Front killed people too. And another thing, they try to tell you that it was the pristine truth of Marxism that provided impetus for the Revolution. Bullshit! it was the same bigoted nationalism that the capitalists use to inflame their people. Hey, you're growing a little bitty beard, aren't you?

According to the president of Dow, none of us likes to be called murderer, and I think that's probably right. It stands to reason.

Lynda Bird, according to McCall's, recently sold the rights to the first five installments of LIFE WITH FATHER to Pravda. "Of course I was too young to understand what was happening at the time. Daddy was just another man with a scar on his belly and... really, I thought Everett Dirksen was my father until I was fourteen... We're all equally guilty."

There were thousands of ads in the early 1900' selling cures for victims of youthful indiscretions. Is your hair falling out, are you nervous, weak, do you have trouble sustaining an erection? -- Did you MASTURBATE when you were young?

99.9% of the men in the country, and all of them convinced that they are members of the soiled few who, by reason of having abused themselves, were doomed to weakness and insanity for the rest of their lives. My God, I've squeezed it to death. Flash to closeup of clenched fist with streams of bruised banana running out between the fingers.

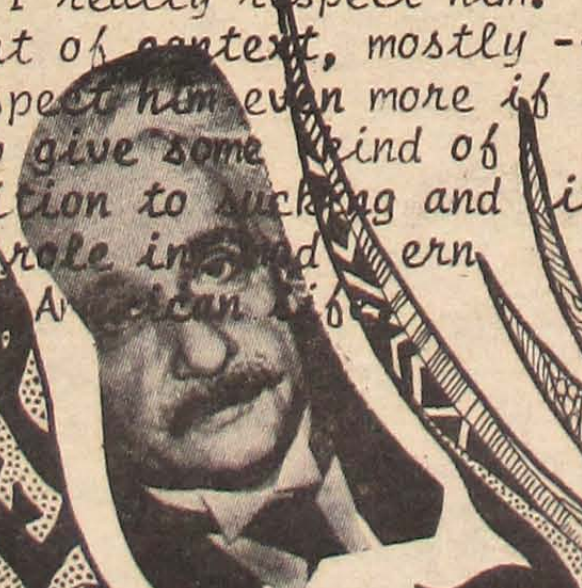
Guilt is a strange high; did you ever think that maybe the Third Reich's slaughter of over 6,000,000 jews, Gypsies and Jehovah's Witnesses was a good thing? Did you ever meet anyone who did? Here's Hitler, 5'2" and ugly, with an opportunity to have eight or ten tall blonde mistresses for the rest of his life... What do you do in your fantasies? Anyway, you can see how that kind of identity could get out of hand... FANTASIES are an escape from REALITY. Who, me? Isn't fellatio real? I don't censor TV commercials.. But that's not the right reality... no, not the right one at all.....

Bird picking up beer cans on highway 61..... to think about Lady Bird and beer cans sixteen

Goldwater is unreal: suffused with the vestigial purity of a pair of amputated tonsils, lymph glands never again to function, to fill up with toxic muck; he sort of fades into a GG reco grandee and I really respect him.

For being out of context, mostly --

I would respect him even more if he were to give some kind of recognition to sucking and its role in American life.





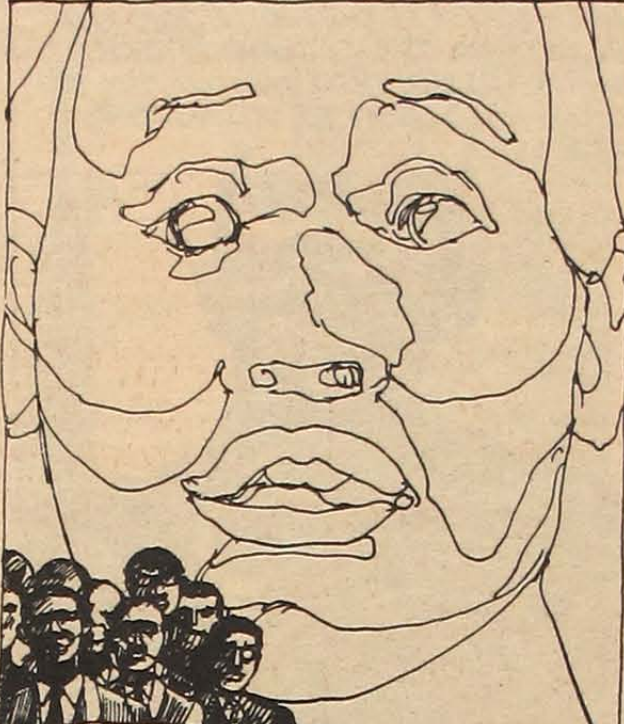
WHO IS AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM?



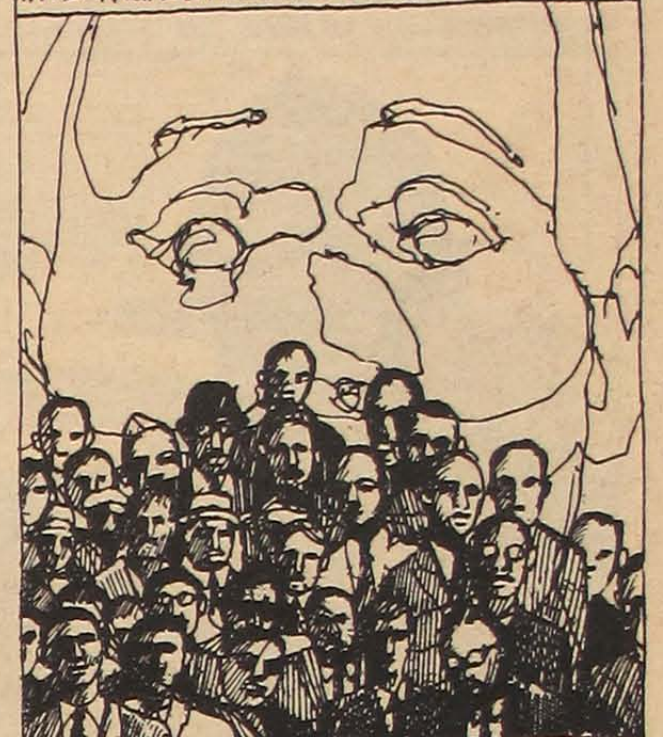
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.



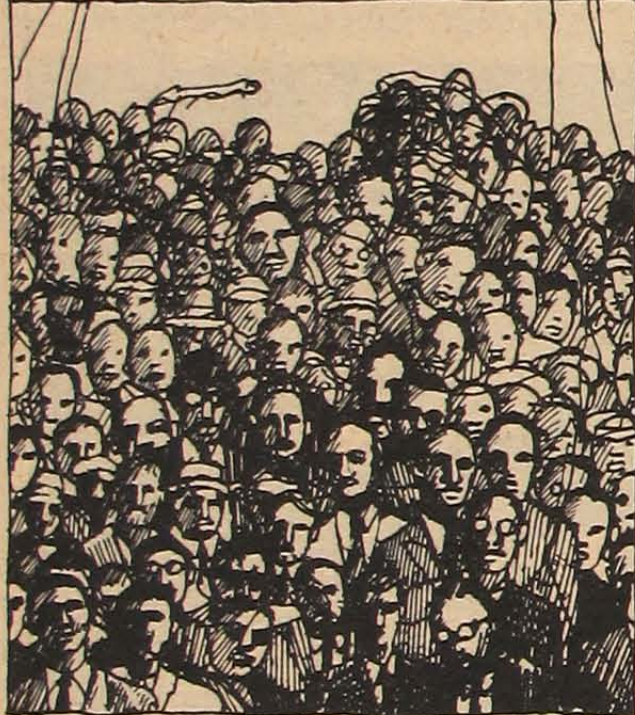
AND THE SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE ARE AGAINST IT.



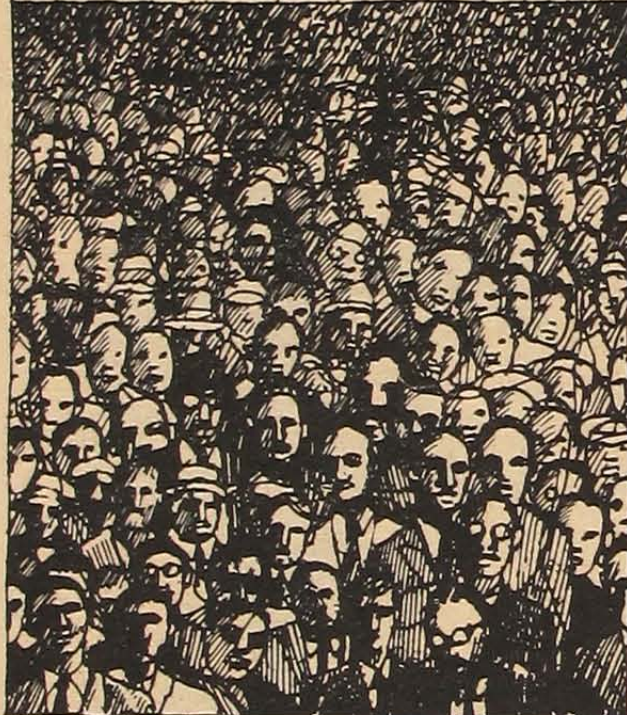
THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND AN INTERRACIAL CIVIL RIGHTS GROUP, IS AGAINST IT.



JOHN LEWIS, STOKLEY CARMICHAEL AND THE STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDINATING COMMITTEE ARE AGAINST IT.



ONE SNCC MEMBER, JULIAN BOND WAS THROWN OUT OF THE GEORGIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BECAUSE HE IS AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM.



CASSIUS CLAY - MUHAMMAD ALI - ANDELIJAH MUHAMMAD AND THE BLACK MUSLIMS ARE AGAINST IT.



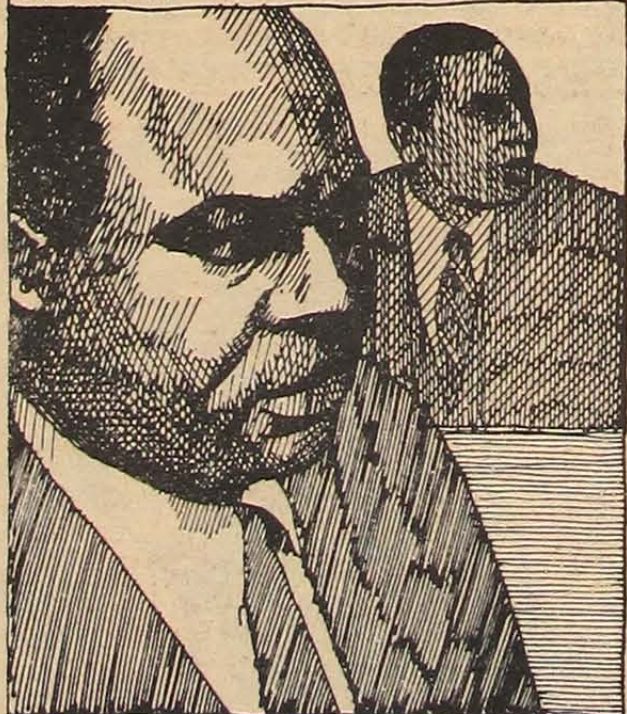
MALCOMB X WAS AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM.



SO IS ADAM CLAYTON POWELL.



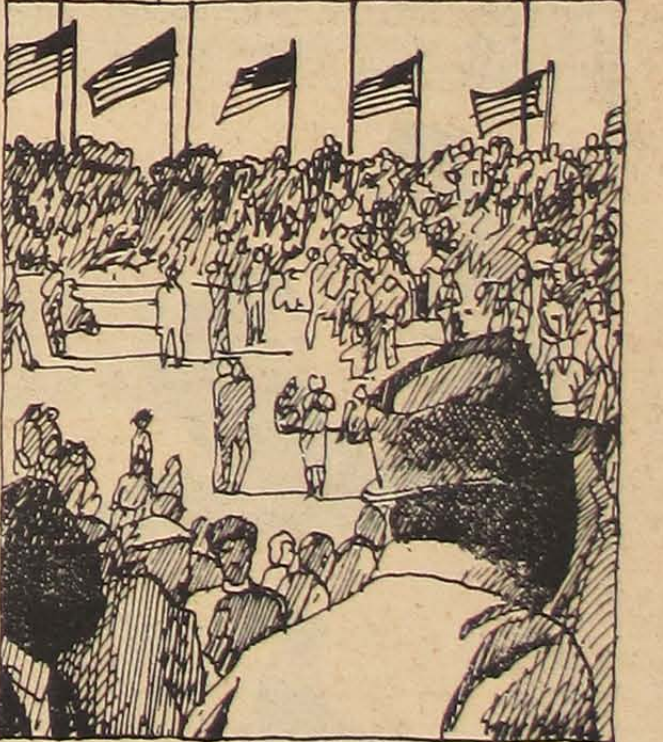
JAMES FARMER, FLOYD MCKISSICK AND THE CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY ARE AGAINST IT.



MOST OF THE AFRICANS AT THE UNITED NATIONS ARE AGAINST THE WAR IN VIETNAM.



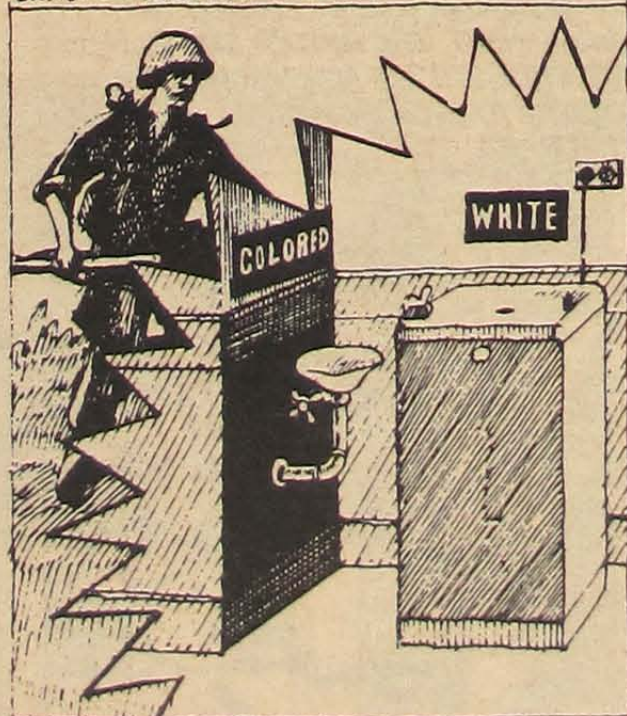
SO ARE THOUSANDS OF OTHERS, WHITE AND BLACK, RICH AND POOR.



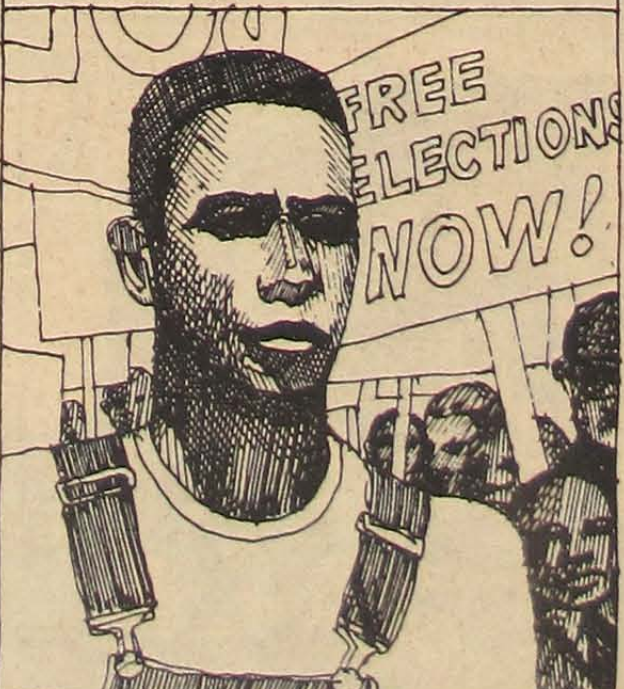
ONE NEGRO MAN SAID: "WHY SHOULD WE FIGHT FOR A COUNTRY THAT HAS NEVER FOUGHT FOR US?"



ONE SAID "WHY ARE WE ALWAYS FIRST CLASS CITIZENS ON THE BATTLEFIELD, AND SECOND CLASS CITIZENS AT HOME?"



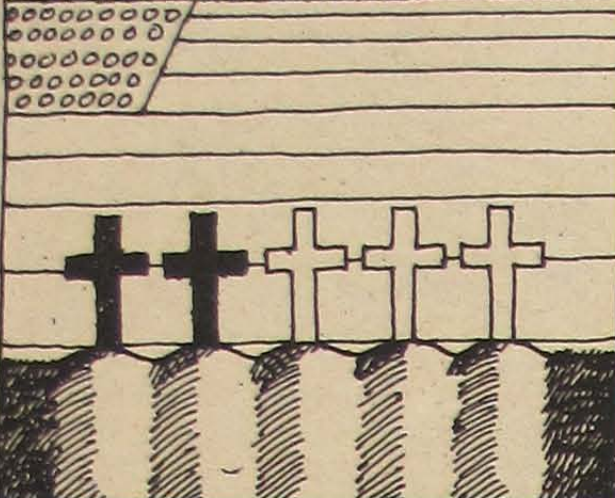
ONE MAN SAID "WE SHOULD FIGHT FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN MISSISSIPPI AND ALABAMA, NOT IN VIETNAM."



SOME NEGROES ARE WORRIED BECAUSE SO MANY OF US SUFFER FROM THE WAR.



ONE OUT OF EVERY TEN YOUNG MEN IN AMERICA IS A NEGRO.



BUT TWO OUT OF EVERY FIVE MEN KILLED IN THE WAR IN VIETNAM IS A NEGRO.

THE UNITED STATES SAYS THIS IS BECAUSE NEGROES ARE VERY BRAVE, BUT MOST PEOPLE KNOW IT IS BECAUSE WE DO MORE OF THE DIRTY FRONT-LINE FIGHTING THAN WE SHOULD.



WHEN YOU READ THIS BOOK, HOW WILL YOU FEEL ABOUT YOUR SON OR HUSBAND OR BROTHER OR UNCLE - OR YOURSELF - FIGHTING MILES AWAY FROM HOME AGAINST A PEOPLE WHO ONLY WANT TO BE LEFT ALONE BY EVERYONE?



IN 1860, WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS FIGHTING A WAR TO FREE THE SLAVES,



THE FRENCH WERE FIGHTING A WAR TO MAKE SLAVES OF THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN VIETNAM. THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE WANTED TO RUN THEIR OWN COUNTRY, BUT COULD NOT DEFEAT THE STRONG FRENCH ARMIES.



DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR, ONE GROUP OF FRENCHMEN WAS FRIENDLY TO JAPAN AND GERMANY. THESE MEN SURRENDERED VIETNAM TO JAPAN WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT.



THE JAPANESE TOLD THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE THEY COULD BE FREE UNDER JAPANESE RULE, BUT A GROUP OF VIETNAMESE UNDER A MAN NAMED HO CHI MINH WANTED FREEDOM UNDER THEIR OWN RULE. THESE MEN FOUGHT THE JAPANESE.



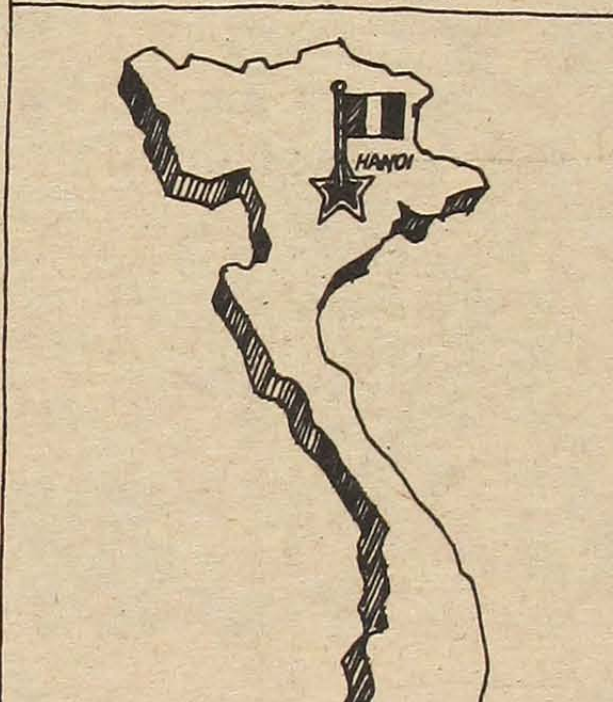
WHEN THE SECOND WORLD WAR WAS OVER AND JAPAN WAS BEATEN.....



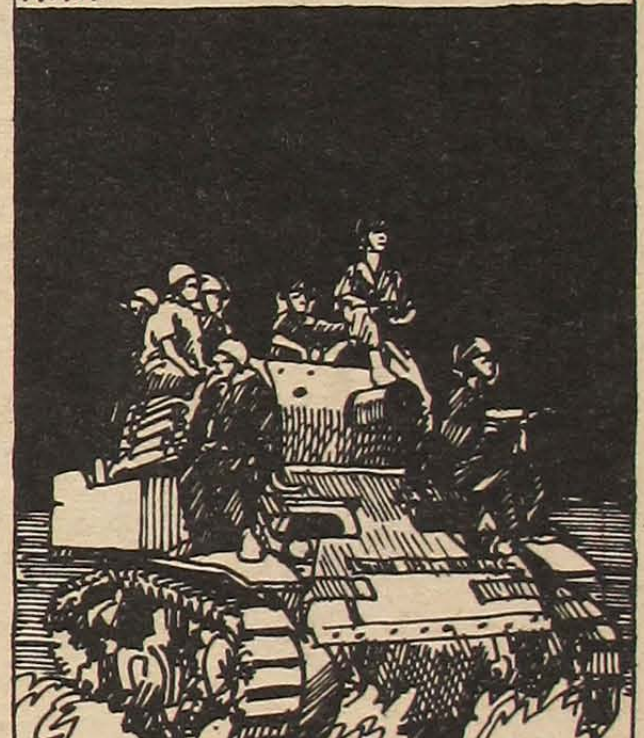
THE VIETNAMESE RULED THE COUNTRY. THEY HAD AN ELECTION AND HO CHI MINH WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT.



THE FRENCH WANTED TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY AGAIN, HOWEVER, AND CAPTURED THE CITY OF HANOI.



BY 1946, FRANCE AND VIETNAM WERE AT WAR.



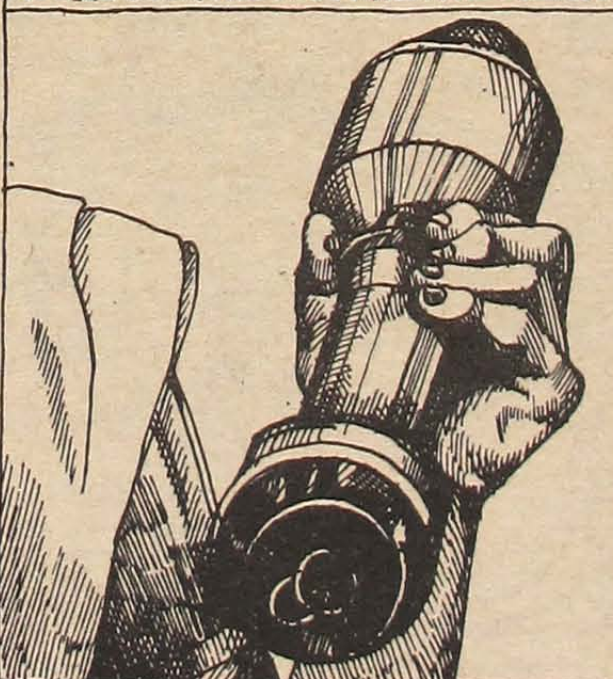
EVEN THOUGH THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE WERE FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY AGAINST AN OUTSIDE FORCE,



THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT HELP THEM. INSTEAD, WE HELPED FRANCE.



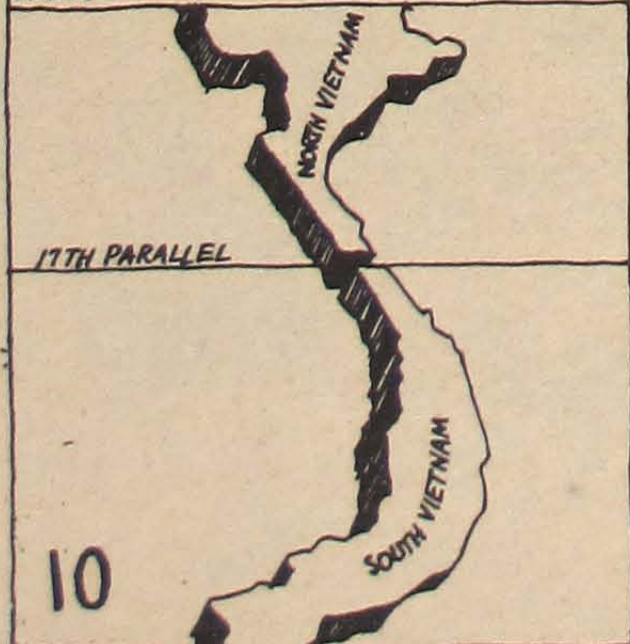
BUT EVEN WITH OUR HELP, WITH MODERN WEAPONS AND MANY MEN, THE FRENCH COULD NOT WIN. SOME MEN WANTED US TO TAKE OVER THE WAR WHEN THE FRENCH...



SURRENDERED BUT PRESIDENT LYNDON JOHNSON, WHO WAS THEN STILL JUST A UNITED STATES SENATOR SAID HE WAS AGAINST "SENDING AMERICAN G.I.'S... ON A BLOOD-LETTING SPREE TO PERPETUATE COLONIALISM AND WHITE MAN'S EXPLOITATION OF ASIA."



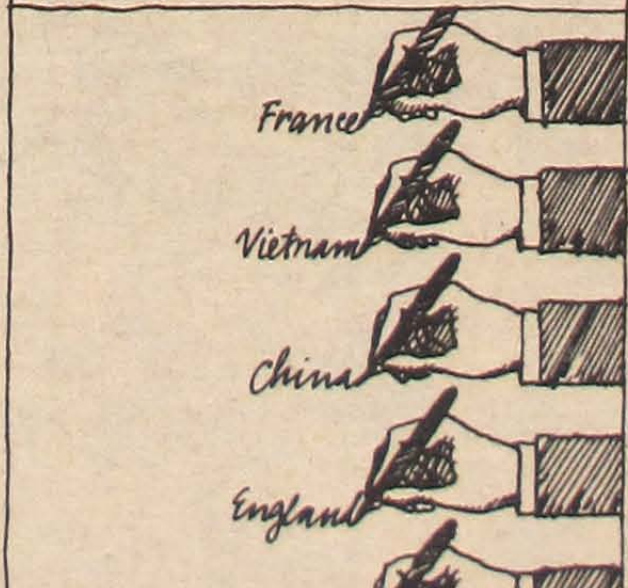
IN 1954, FRANCE AND THE VIETNAMESE AGREED TO STOP FIGHTING AND TO DIVIDE THE COUNTRY IN HALF UNTIL AN ELECTION COULD BE HELD AND THE COUNTRY UNITED AGAIN.



THEY ALSO AGREED THAT NO SOLDIERS OR WEAPONS FROM ANY COUNTRY WOULD COME INTO VIETNAM.



FRANCE, VIETNAM, CHINA, ENGLAND, RUSSIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES SIGNED THIS AGREEMENT. THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SIGN, BUT WE AGREED WE WOULD NOT TRY TO OVERTHROW THE AGREEMENT BY FORCE.



THE UNITED STATES DIDN'T WANT AN ELECTION IN VIETNAM. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IF AN ELECTION WAS HELD "POSSIBLY 80 PER CENT OF THE PEOPLE WOULD HAVE VOTED FOR THE COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH AS THEIR LEADER."



BECAUSE WE DIDN'T WANT THE PEOPLE OF VIETNAM TO SELECT A MAN WE DIDN'T LIKE, WE SET UP A MAN NAMED NGO DINH DIEM AS PRESIDENT OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND HELPED HIM HOLD TWO ELECTIONS IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY.



THE ELECTIONS VIOLATED THE AGREEMENT WHICH HAD ENDED THE FIGHTING.

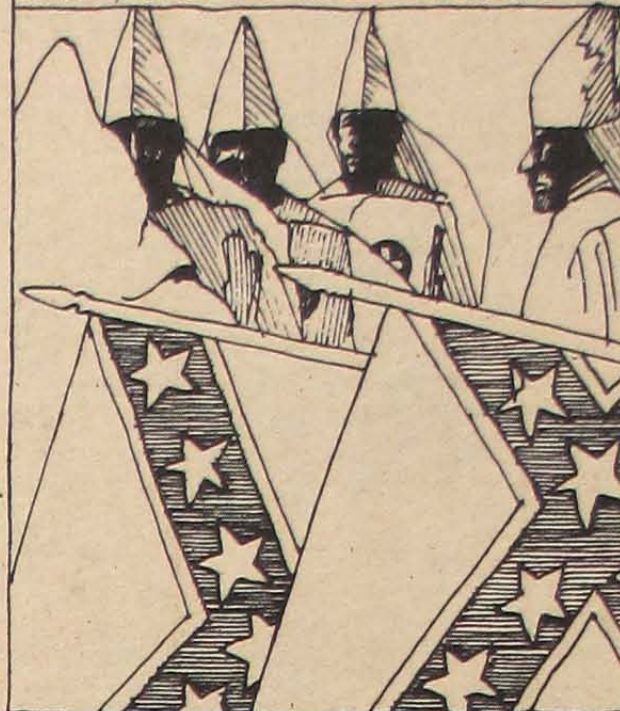
THE DIEM GOVERNMENT IN SOUTH VIETNAM ARRESTED, TORTURED AND KILLED MANY PEOPLE WHO DID NOT AGREE WITH IT.



IN DECEMBER, 1960, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WAS FORMED.



SOME PEOPLE HERE CALLED IT THE "VIET CONG" LIKE PEOPLE WHO DON'T LIKE NEGROES CALL US "NIGGERS."



THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WERE DOCTORS, LAWYERS, CATHOLICS, BUDDHISTS, DEMOCRATS, COMMUNISTS, STUDENTS AND MEMBERS OF THREE OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES IN VIETNAM.



THEY BEGAN TO FIGHT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIETNAM.



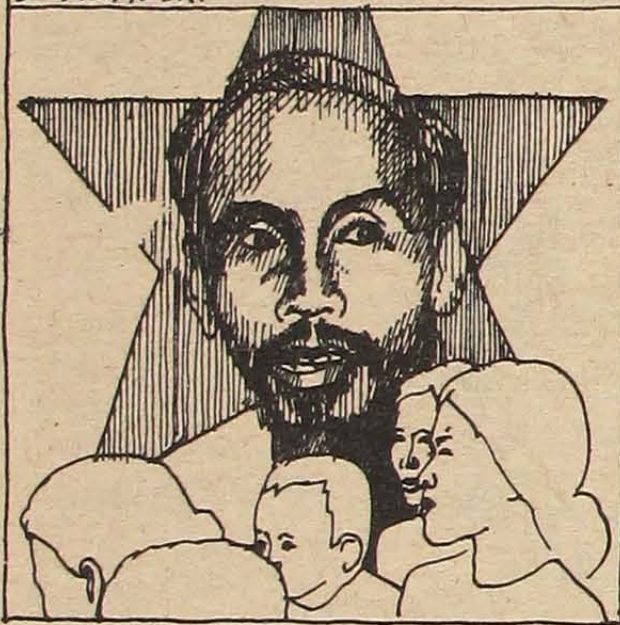
THE DIEM GOVERNMENT ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR MILITARY ADVISERS TO HELP TRAIN THE VIETNAMESE ARMY.



THERE ARE NOW MORE THAN 400,000 AMERICAN MEN FIGHTING IN VIETNAM.



SOME AMERICANS SAY THAT SINCE HO CHI MINH IS A COMMUNIST, AND SINCE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT ARE COMMUNISTS, THEN THEY DON'T SPEAK FOR THE ORDINARY PEOPLE OF VIETNAM.



BUT HENRY CABOT LODGE, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO SOUTH VIETNAM SAYS "THE ONLY PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN DOING ANYTHING FOR THE LITTLE MAN, THE MAN AT THE GRASS ROOTS, TO LIFT HIM UP, ARE THE COMMUNISTS."



AND PREMIER KY, THE MAN WHO RULES SOUTH VIETNAM TODAY SAYS "THE COMMUNISTS ARE CLOSER TO THE PEOPLE'S YEARNING FOR SOCIAL JUSTICE AND AN INDEPENDENT LIFE THAN HIS OWN GOVERNMENT."



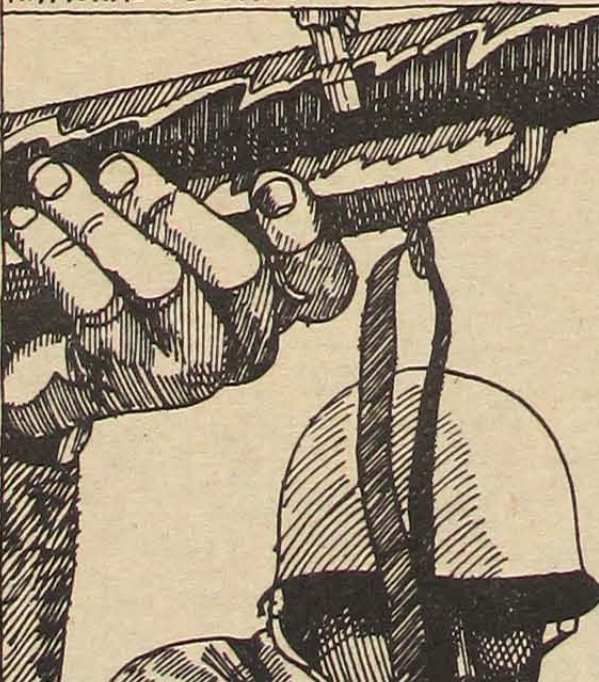
MANY AMERICAN GENERALS SAY WE CAN WIN IN VIETNAM.



BUT GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, PRESIDENT (AND FORMER GENERAL) DWIGHT EISENHOWER, GENERAL MATTHEW RIDGEMAN, GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR, GENERAL JAMES CAVIN AND GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY HAVE ALL SAID AMERICA SHOULD NOT HAVE LARGE NUMBERS OF TROOPS FIGHTING A LAND WAR IN ASIA.



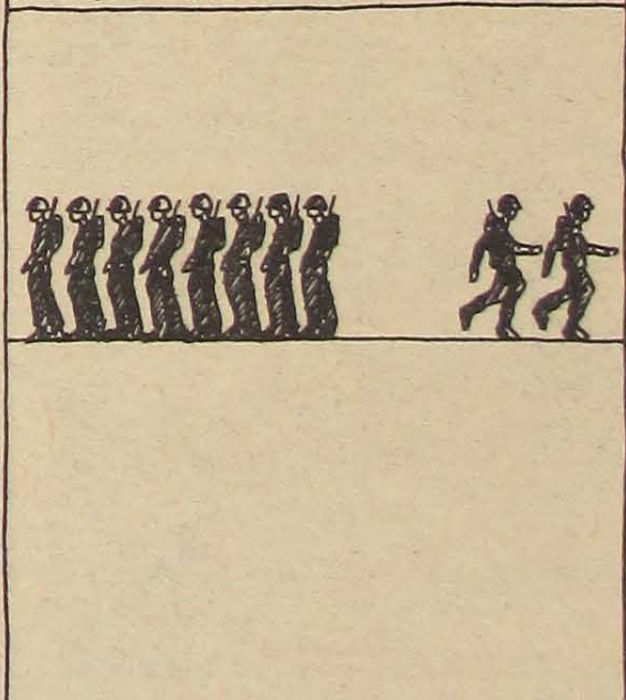
THE UNITED STATES SAYS WE ARE FIGHTING IN VIETNAM BECAUSE OUR GOVERNMENT DOESN'T LIKE THE PROGRAMS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT.



BUT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT SAYS IT WANTS FREE ELECTIONS REPRESENTING ALL INTERESTS, LAND REFORMS AND ALL DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS.



WE SAY THE PEOPLE OF VIETNAM SUPPORT THE WAR, BUT 20 PER CENT OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE ARMY DESERTED IN 1965.



WE SAY THE PEOPLE WE ARE FIGHTING THERE ARE OUTSIDERS FROM NORTH VIETNAM. BUT ONLY 6 PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT'S ARMY IS FROM NORTH VIETNAM.



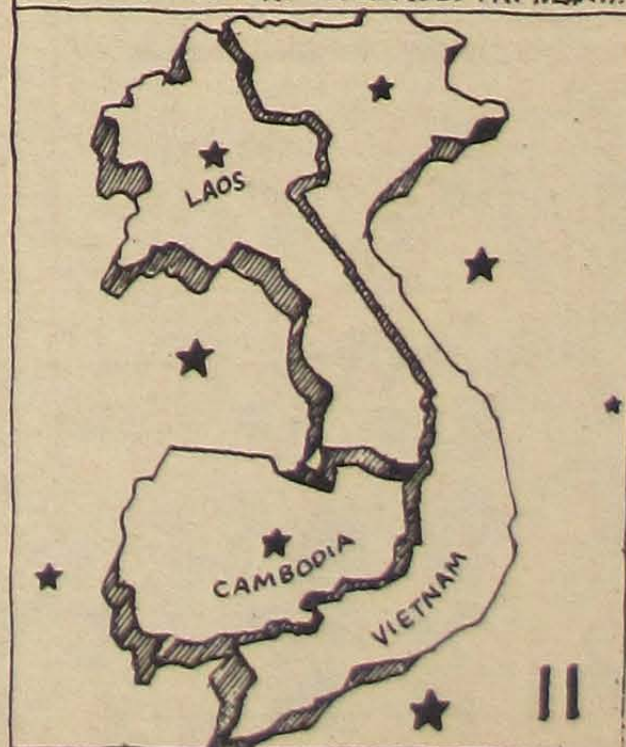
THE OTHERS ARE FROM THE SOUTH AND ARE FIGHTING OUTSIDERS - THE UNITED STATES - FOR THE FREEDOM OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY.



WE SAY WE FIGHT IN VIETNAM TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINESE AGGRESSION IN SOUTH VIETNAM. BUT THERE ARE NO CHINESE TROOPS FIGHTING IN VIETNAM, NORTH OR SOUTH.



WE SAY IF SOUTH VIETNAM GOES COMMUNIST, THEN SO WILL EVERY OTHER COUNTRY NEAR IT.



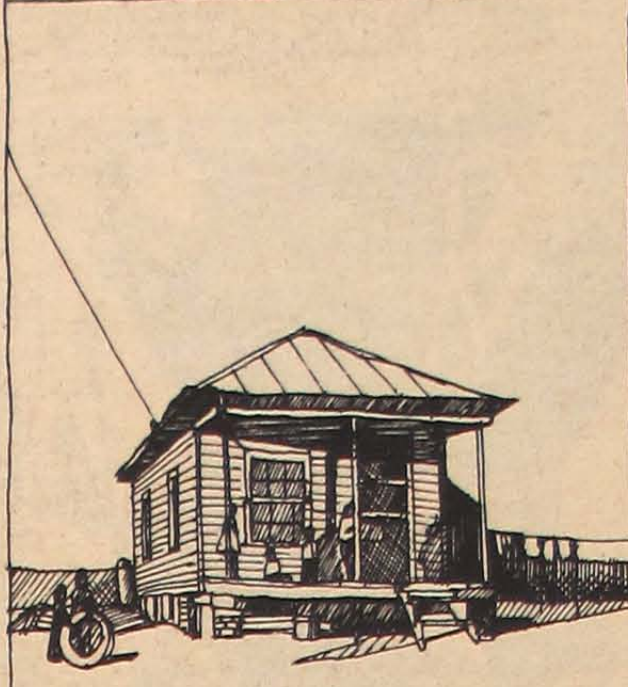
BUT WE ALSO SAY WE WANT THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT, AND THEN WE WON'T EVEN LET COMMUNISTS RUN FOR OFFICE.



WE SAY THE NORTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT NEGOTIATE WITH US, BUT THEY HAVE TRIED TO TALK WITH US SEVEN TIMES SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1964.



WE ARE WORRIED ABOUT FIGHTING A WAR AGAINST POVERTY IN AMERICA.



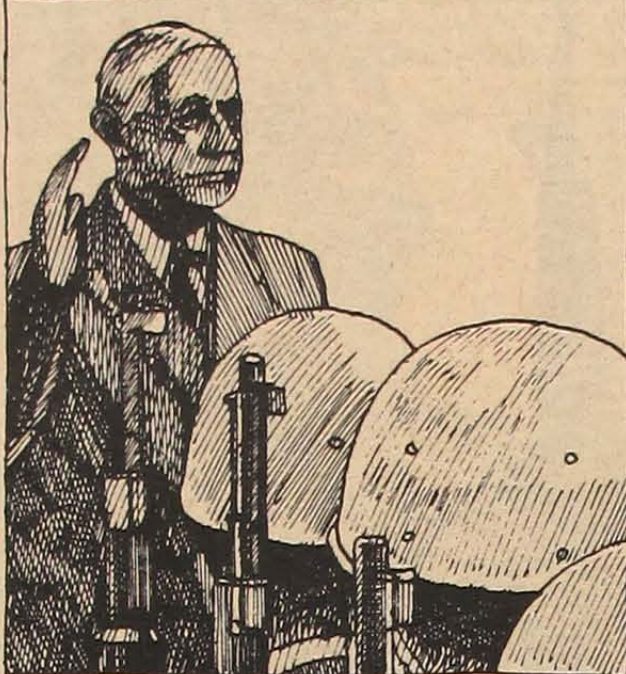
BUT WE SPEND \$499,999.96 FOR EVERY ENEMY SOLDIER WE KILL OR CAPTURE WHILE PEOPLE STARVE AND GO WITHOUT GOOD JOBS AT HOME.



WE SAY WE HAVE TO KEEP FIGHTING BECAUSE IF WE STOP, OTHER COUNTRIES WILL NOT RESPECT US.



BUT FRANCE LEFT AFTER HER TROOPS WERE DEFEATED IN VIETNAM, AND EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD RESPECTS FRANCE FOR HER DECISION.



WE SAY THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT DOES NOT FIGHT FAIRLY BECAUSE THEY HIDE BEHIND TREES AND BUSHES,



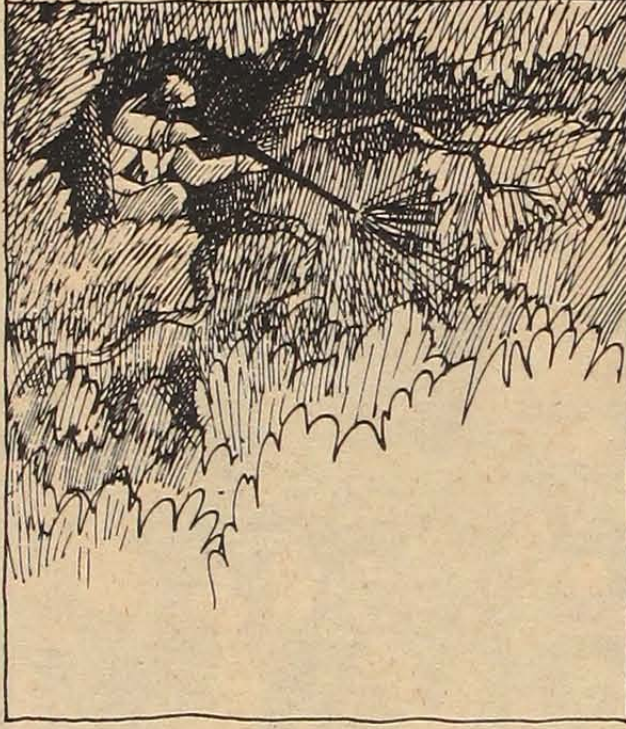
BECAUSE THEY TAKE LAND FROM THE RICH AND GIVE IT TO THE POOR.



BECAUSE THEY KILL THEIR ENEMIES.



BUT WE HID BEHIND TREES AND BUSHES WHEN WE FOUGHT THE BRITISH FOR OUR INDEPENDENCE.



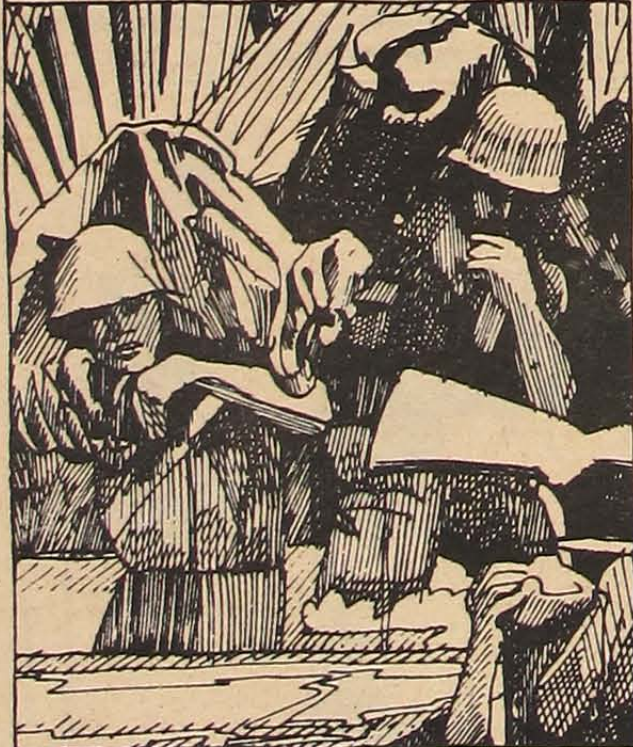
WE ASKED FOR HELP FROM ANY COUNTRY THAT WOULD GIVE IT TO US (FRANCE, SPAIN AND HOLLAND DID GIVE US TROOPS AND AID).



WE TARRED AND FEATHERED AND KILLED OUR ENEMIES, AND TOOK THEIR LAND.



THE PEOPLE OF VIETNAM ARE FIGHTING THEIR OWN WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE.



THEY WANT TO RUN THEIR OWN COUNTRY, AND DON'T WANT ANYONE-AMERICANS, FRENCH, CHINESE OR RUSSIAN- TO TELL THEM HOW TO DO IT.



WHAT DO YOU THINK? SHOULD WE BE FIGHTING IN VIETNAM, OR SHOULD WE LET THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE-CATHOLICS, BUDDHISTS, COMMUNISTS AND DEMOCRATS- SETTLE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS THEIR OWN WAY?



YOU ARE A PART OF AMERICA.



YOU ARE SUPPOSED TO BE A PART OF THE GOVERNMENT.



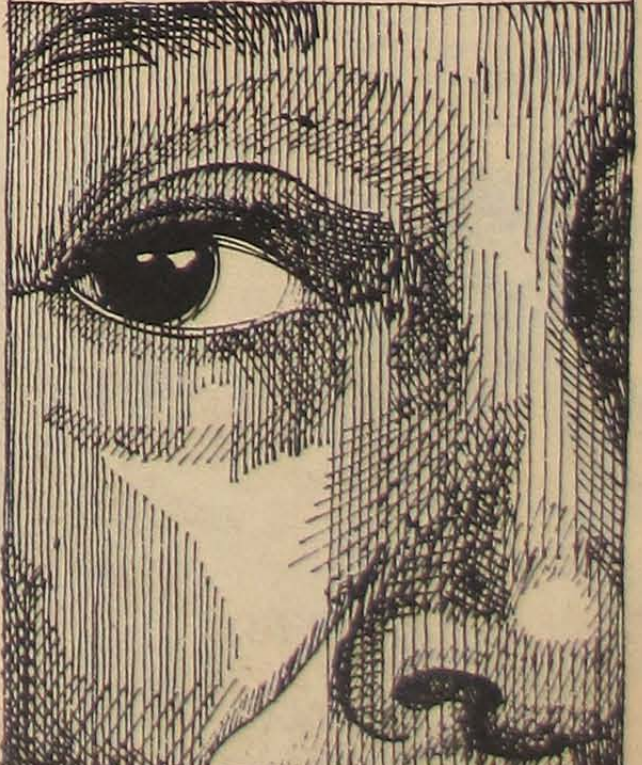
MEN YOU VOTE FOR HELP MAKE THIS WAR POSSIBLE. WILL YOU VOTE FOR THEM AGAIN?

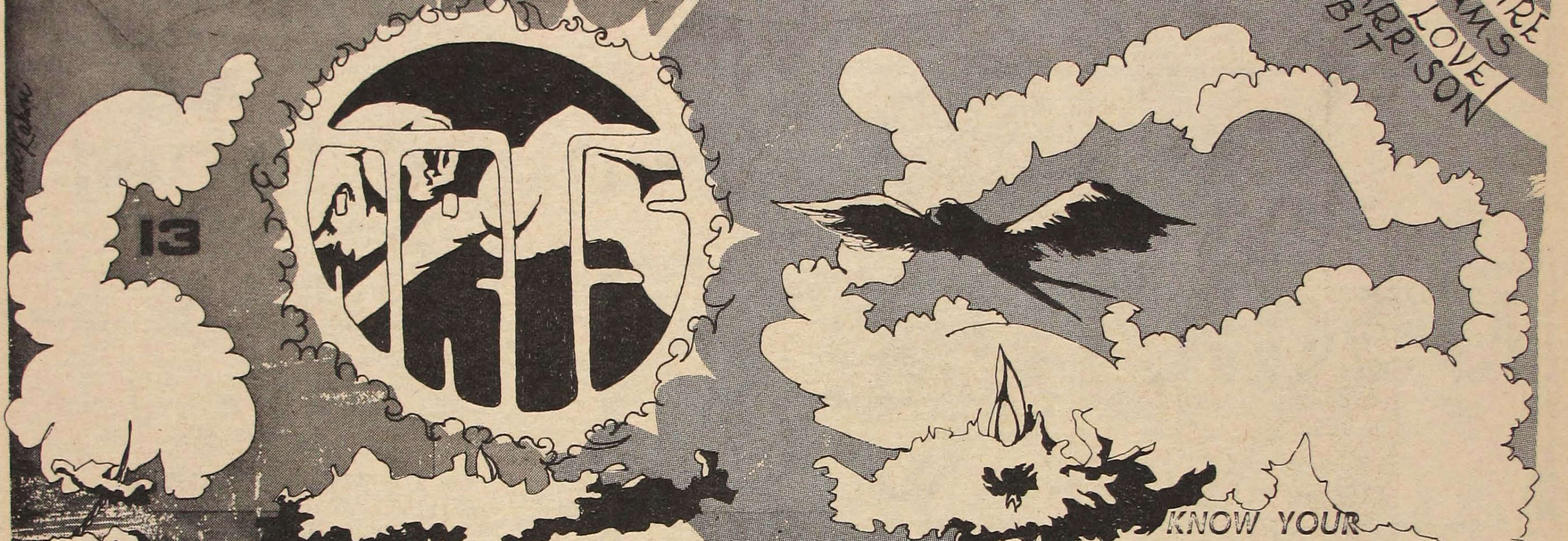


OR WILL THE WAR IN VIETNAM - THE WAR THAT IS FOUGHT IN YOUR NAME- KEEP ON KILLING?



WHAT DO YOU THINK?





DO YOU DIG THE NEW SCENE?
ARE YOU HIP, HIPPIE OR HYPOCRITE?
Do you believe everything you read in your local gold plated controlled newspaper?
Do you feel your City Council is inefficient, your police department stupid and inclined to brutality?
Is LBJ a phony, saint or moron?
Since the recent U. S. Supreme Court decision affirming the 1959 edict on the right of freedom of the press which is safeguarded by the due process clause of the 14th amendment from invasion by state action, many enterprising newspaper editors have gone underground.
For a change of knowledgable pasture read underground. Today it's the underground for the truth that Hunt-owned or Hunt-controlled newspapers withhold from the public.
ART'S UNLIMITED UNDERGROUND, at First and Spring Streets, downtown Seattle, has on hand most of the country's U.P.S. papers.
Listen to our Radio and T.V. advertising: Read our Northwest Magazine Ads.
★ ★
ART'S UNLIMITED UNDERGROUND
Seattle's largest psychedelic dealer
1023 FIRST AVENUE — SEATTLE, WASH. 98104
and remember it's Jim Garrison for President in '68.

Enclosed find \$..... (Cash, Stamps or M.O.)
Please send me, postpaid, the underground papers I have checked below. I understand with all orders of \$1.00 or over I will receive a silver quarter and one Garrison for President bumper sticker absolutely free. We reserve the right to substitute back issues when current ones are not available.

<input type="checkbox"/> BERKELEY BARB—Berkeley, Calif.25
<input type="checkbox"/> EAST VILLAGE OTHER—N.Y.C., N.Y.40
<input type="checkbox"/> HELIX—Seattle, Wash.20
<input type="checkbox"/> LOS ANGELES FREE PRESS—L. A., Calif....	.30
<input type="checkbox"/> THE PAPER—East Lansing, Mich.25
<input type="checkbox"/> THE RAG—Austin, Texas25
<input type="checkbox"/> SPOKANE NATURAL—Spokane, Wash.25
<input type="checkbox"/> SAN FRANCISCO ORACLE—San Fran., Cal.50
<input type="checkbox"/> ORACLE OF S. C.—Los Angeles, Calif.40
<input type="checkbox"/> OPEN CITY—Los Angeles, Calif.25
<input type="checkbox"/> THE UNDERGROUND—Dallas, Texas25
<input type="checkbox"/> FIFTH ESTATE—Detroit, Mich.25

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☐ 8 Assorted Underground papers.....\$2.00
☐ 20 Assorted Underground papers.....\$4.00
Orders shipped day received. Send orders to:

ART'S UNLIMITED UNDERGROUND
1023 First Ave., Seattle, Wash. 98104
YOUR NAME.....
ADDRESS.....

KNOW YOUR CONSTITUTION
Smith vs California, ect.
(DEC. 14, 1959) 361 U.S. SUPREME COURT, 147.80S.CT.215.4 L. ED. 2nd
Reversing 161 Cal. App. 2nd SUPP. 860.327. P. 2nd 636
The Appellant, Smith, prop. of a book store in Los Angeles, was convicted of violating a city ordinance which was construed by the state courts as making him absolutely liable criminally for the mere possession in his store of a book (Sweater than Life) later judicially determined to be obscene—even if he had no knowledge of its contents. The court, in an opinion by Justice Brennan, with concurring opinions by Justices Black, Frankfurter & Douglas, (& one by Justice Harlan, concurring part & dissenting in part) hold: As thus construed & applied the Ordinance violates the Freedom of the Press which is safeguarded by the Due Process Clause of the 14th Amendment from invasion by State Action. **CONVICTION REVERSED!**
EVEN MORE RECENTLY!!!
In Chicago's famous "Tropic of Capricorn" case, Judge Sam'l. B. Epstein hit the nail on the head. Said he, quote: **"RIGHT TO FREE UTTERANCE BECOMES A USELESS PRIVILEGE WHEN THE FREEDOM TO READ IS RESTRICTED OR DENIED!"**

Thank You—
Arthur C. De Witt
This brochure, in the interest of freedom to read what you please, is presented by
Arts Magazines, 1st Ave. and Spring St., Seattle, Wash.

JIM GARRISON

FOR PRESIDENT IN '68

LABOR ?

Pvt. Andy Stapp, a G.I. who has been organizing soldiers into a union, described recently the demands of the union and the steps the soldiers are taking to win them.

Some of the demands are:

*The right to organize and bargain collectively with the brass (the employer) as in the West German Army.

*A federal minimum wage.

*The right to free political association, to read any material and join any political group you want.

*Seats on court-martial boards for enlisted men.

*Election of officers by vote of the troops, as in the Chinese army.

*An end to saluting and yessir-ing officers.

*The right to refuse illegal and immoral orders, guaranteed by the Nuremburg trials, such as orders to Vietnam.

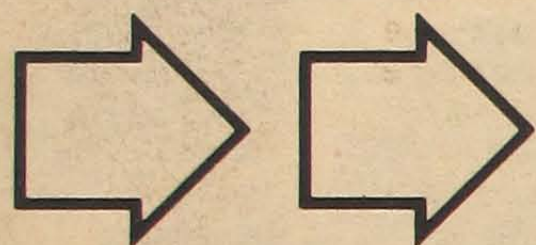
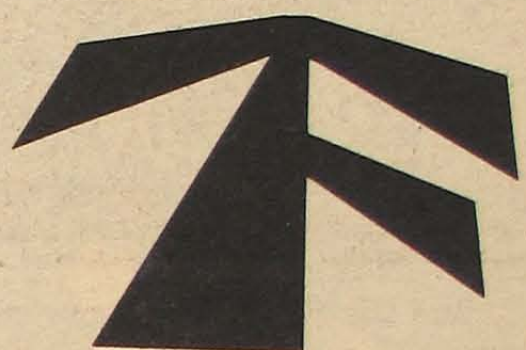
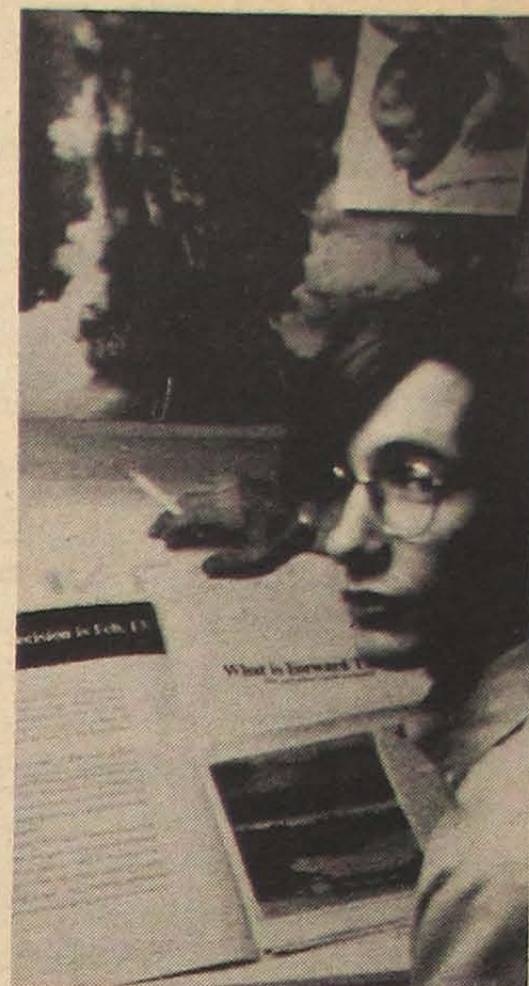
The union already has representation on bases all over the world, in all three branches of the service. A conference of organizers, representing each branch, will be held soon.

The Army is trying to give Stapp a dishonorable discharge for his activities (a labor-busting tactic). He will fight this at his hearing January 8th or 9th.

"The brass understands," he said, "that nothing moves in the Army, unless the G.I.'s move it." We're going to run the Army, he added.

Supporting Andy is the Comm. for G.I. Rights, P.O. Box 76, Old Chelsea Sta. N.Y., N.Y.

Other contacts: Cleveland Draft Resistance Union; Pvt. Tom Tuck; E-18-5, Fort Kentucky; Andy himself, US 52666589, Fort Sill, Oklahoma.



DOOR



Do you like squirrels? If so, you are thrice blessed, for squirrels abound in Seattle. Some live in trees. And some live in apartment houses. Some even live in the monolith of the city bureaucracy. The survival potential of squirrels is astounding. We at the Open Door Clinic like squirrels. We think squirrels are vastly underrated creatures. Oh, yes. We are not rigid here. We don't think people should be just one groove, or should be constrained to only one trip. We encourage outside interests, like squirrels. Occasionally we help sick people, too. We make them well. Or we make them like sick.

Squirrels live very healthy lives, and eat macrobiotic foods. Like nuts. But even squirrels sometimes get sick. Although, our Planned Parenthood Clinic on Thursday nights (6 to 9) is for people. Squirrels aren't that sick.

Thursday nights are also Bingo nights and we even have a VD clinic. However, just to show we're not stuffy, we are perfectly happy to treat any old disease . . . on Wednesdays 7-11 P.M. First, however, like the Army, you must meet our rigid qualifications. You must be sick. Unless you just want to rap. Or sit. Or think. Or look at us. See, we are like the Army. We'll take anyone who meets our rigid Standards.

I'll bet you think we're a bunch of dirty, bearded, unwashed, subversive stereotypes. With MD's. And MA's. And PhD's. And expanded heads.

But we do like squirrels. And people. Even students.

We never close. (Though sometimes we're close.) And we have eminently qualified counselors who like to feed the squirrels in Volunteer Park when they're not on duty every night from six to midnight. And we have a dedicated group of individuals who have formed a hard core of insomniacs to twiddle our telephone's dial all night. We also have an extremely affectionate telephone.

When the omnipotent tentacles of the entity known variously as Ego, the Living Planet, or the University strike us through the dread Cyclops generally referred to as the Urban Renewal, since blinded by Ulysses forcing us to vacate our present location at 3800 - 12th Ave. N.E., we shall move. But until that fateful moment, when Gabriel trumpets Armageddon, and the University triumphs over the forces of knowledge, spreading blight and high-rise dorms across the land, we shall remain a source of light, a purveyor of truth, of justice and the American way.

Forward Thrust?

ON FEBRUARY 13TH KING COUNTY WILL VOTE ON 13 PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVEMENT IN TRANSIT, SANITATION, PUBLIC FACILITIES, ETC. ENTITLED FORWARD THRUST, THESE PROGRAMS ARE INTENDED TO MODERNIZE AND UPGRADE THE HUMAN CONDITION IN THIS AREA. FURTHER, THEY WILL PROPEL SEATTLE INTO THE MILLENNIA, ALL FOR THE PALTRY SUM OF \$819,200,000.

AN EXPENSIVE AND SOPHISTICATED ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN IS UNDER WAY ON FORWARD THRUST'S BEHALF, MAKING IT MORE ATTRACTIVE THAN THE LEADING LAUNDRY DETERGENT. BUT FORWARD THRUST DOES NOT LIVE UP TO THE CLAIMS OF THE ESTABLISHMENT HUCKSTERS. IT IS IN REALITY TIMID, UNINSPIRED AND GROSSLY INADEQUATE -- JUST SO MUCH MUNICIPAL MASTURBATION.

THRUST KING COUNTY FORWARD INTO THE FUTURE? HARDLY, FORWARD THRUST AMOUNTS TO LITTLE MORE THAN TREADING WATER. PLANNED OBSOLESCENCE ON A MASSIVE SCALE, IT LIKE THE FREEWAY AFFORDS NO SOLUTION, ONLY OBSCURING THE VIEW OF THE REAL PROBLEM. AS WITH OTHER REFORMIST REMEDIES FOR SOCIAL ILLS, FORWARD THRUST PROVIDES NO MEDICATION, ONLY THE SUGAR COATING.

SHOULD YOU VOTE FOR FORWARD THRUST? ITS A CHOICE BETWEEN TWO EVILS: SEATTLE IS LIKE A PATIENT WITH TERMINAL CANCER. DO YOU LET THE DISEASE RUN ITS NATURAL COURSE AND HOPE SEATTLE'S SUCCESSOR DOES BETTER OR DO YOU PROLONG A SHADOW OF LIFE.

walt crowley

1. Address: 3800 12th N.E.
Phone: Me 4 1331
2. OD Clinic also provides speakers (for schools, etc.) General Medical clinic, Wed. 7-11 PM, no appointment necessary. Counseling for runaways. Flying squad for bummers and drug crises.
3. Group Therapy sessions and Drug seminars in Jan. Planned Parenthood Clinic Thursday 6-9 (minors must talk to counselors before making appointments)



GARRISON SAYS "LBJ KNEW"



The District Attorney of New Orleans, Jim Garrison has revealed new evidence which he says, "means that even before the Warren Commission was appointed, the command of the FBI and the President of the United States (Johnson) had to know there were a number of people shooting at President Kennedy and that the Dallas police scenario was completely false."

The photograph above to the left shows a man, identified by Garrison as an FBI agent, leaning down to pick up an object while a Dallas police officer and deputy sheriff look on. From enlargements of this photograph ballistics experts have positively identified the object as a spent .45 calibre bullet. Photomagnification technicians have identified the other objects on the ground near the bullet as bits of bone and hair. A larger portion of Kennedy's skull was found near this area on the south side of Elm St. in Delany Plaza. The photo to the right shows the same man turning away holding the bullet in his hand. The building in the background is the infamous Texas School Book Depository; the time is 12:40, ten minutes after Kennedy was assassinated.

"These photographs indicate," Garrison said, "that long before the fraudulent announcements describing Lee Harvey Oswald as the lone assassin, the federal government had to know, that this large calibre bullet, was used in the assassination. Consequently, in as much as it is impossible to fire a .45 calibre bullet from a 6.5 Mannlicher-Carcano, there had to be a number of individuals firing at the President." The photographs were not considered by the Warren Commission.

Garrison contends that Oswald was nothing more than a small part of a complex conspiracy which is divided into several levels of complicity; the Operating Level, rifle-men drives, etc., Intermediate Level, men providing services, contacts etc., and the Sponsor Level, men to whom Kennedy was a threat financially (he was pushing for elimination of the 27% income tax deduction enjoyed by the oil industry which is controlled in Dallas) and politically (essentially the right wing area, especially in the Southern States . . . had a venomous attitude toward John Kennedy").

Garrison states that Oswald, in fact, killed no one: his finger prints were not found on the alleged murder weapon; a nitrate test of his cheek and tigger was negative-Oswald did not fire a rifle that day; the rifle was not tested to see if it

had been fired; before the experts could test fire the rifle for ballistic checks they had to align the telescopic sight which was found in the "shipping position" and had no relation to the bore of the gun; Officer Tippit was killed by two weapons-an automatic rifle and a 38- no fingerprints were found on the 38 taken from Oswald in the Texas Theater after he attempted to fire it at the arresting officers. All the above checks and tests were carried out by the FBI or the Dallas police. None of this information was considered by the Warren Commission.

Garrison contends that there were at least four men shooting at Kennedy. One man stood in the bushes at the edge of the "Grassy knoll". The Marcus photographs (see Helix Dec.) confirm that a man was hidden there holding an object which could be a rifle with a telescopic sight. Another man was hidden in a storm sewer which faced on Elm St. and from which a man with a 45 could get a clear and accurate shot at a person riding in an open convertible. If such a shot had been fired from the storm drain, the spent bullet would have landed approximately where the officers are standing in the photos above-on the south side of the street. Access to the sewer system is easy and its size could accommodate a man. (The entire Plaza and its drainage system is being destroyed to make way for the John F. Kennedy Memorial Parking Garage.) Another firing position on top of the Dal Tex building or the Records Building is demanded by the angle of the bullet which struck Governor Connally. From the Zapruder films it appears that Connally was struck one and a half seconds after Kennedy--a time lapse too great for any single projectile hurled by explosive means. The One Bullet Theory endorsed by the Warren Commission accounts for seven different wounds. No one has been allowed to see the autopsy photos; the man who performed the autopsy, Commander Humes, destroyed his notes on the operation. Garrison believes that the autopsy photos would show at least two wounds in the front of Kennedy's skull, proving that the Commission is "an absolute fraud... a complete lie...". "...the official Lyndon Johnson Administration version of what happened has no connection at all with reality. It has exactly as much substance as the story of Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs, but it has the Presidential Seal on the outside."

Garrison is a brash outspoken man prone to dramatization and harsh over

simplification of the subtleties which constitute politics. As a result the establishment press, at first, covered him for his crackpot value, but now has resorted to the lowest of ad hominum argumentation by publishing a psychiatric report made during a mental breakdown nearly a decade ago. The press has never let his evidence stand or fall on its own, and the government seems to have chosen to ignore him where it has not actually impeded his investigation. No efforts have been made to reopen the Warren Commission, no answers given to his allegations other than questioning his mental health. The same technique was successful when Jack Ruby stated that Lyndon Johnson knew about the whole thing. But Ruby was in jail in Dallas and died shortly thereafter.

On Feb. 14, Garrison will bring Clay Shaw, a quiet wealthy New Orleans resident, to trial on the charge of conspiracy to assassinate Kennedy. Despite his brashness in speech, Garrison is cautious with the law and with his evidence. His press releases have been limited to adding to the mountain of doubt already cast on the Commission findings and, perhaps, to keep himself enough in the public light to insure that he lives to bring his case to court. Most of his witnesses and informants have committed suicide in strange ways, such as throwing themselves through department store windows (Hank Killiam), taking prescribed overdoses of pills (Dave Ferrie). Garrison is not fighting corruption in the Water Department, or cheating at the City Pound. He is taking on the entire power structure--implying that the CIA engineered the plot, possibly at Johnson's request, the FBI and the Dallas police purposely lied and obscured the truth, and the Warren Commission gave Congressional imprimatur to a fairy tale. Garrison's implications border on or circulate within the paranoid, but few men are in his position to test their perceptions.

(from a speech by Garrison at the University of New Mexico last December) "...but, let me just conclude, because I know what I'm talking about, and people are going to say this is impossible. But if I can leave you with one thought in your mind, please remember that the man who gained the most ...from the assassination is the man who is doing the most to conceal the facts...your president, Lyndon Johnson."



CAMPUS MUSIC
24 HOURS UNIVERSITY WIDE



see page 4



The last of the Criminal sanctions relevant to the McCarran Act has been destroyed. This destruction--which it so richly deserved--took altogether 18 years of bit-by-bit litigation. The Robel case--from Seattle and heard by the Supreme Court recently--did it. The McCarran Act was a consequence of the national hysteria running reactively about the nation in the late 40's and early 50's. It was passed by Congress over Truman's veto. Since then, year by year it has been cut to pieces by the Supreme Court. You can read of the particulars in any big-time press. Last year when the supreme court struck down the Loyalty Oath requirement for teachers your local big-time press ran it like so... "HIGH COURT PERMITS COMMUNISTS TO TEACH IN SCHOOL." Such a head exhibits the kind of mentality which made the Act such a dangerous one. The Concentration Camps, set up or refurbished from World War II days as a consequence of the Act are still intact and unaffected by the Supreme court decisions. The man who amended the Act back at Mid-Century to include the Camps was none other than the liberals own whitened sepulchre, Hubert Horatio Humphrey.

ACT



Want to bug the post office and big business -- and help the cause of peace?

Anytime you find a business reply card or envelope, don't throw it away. Instead, check to see if postage is paid by the addressee. Then, fill out the card or envelope with the words STOP THE WAR. Or, if you don't swing with peace, just fill it out with a fictitious name and address, like Chuckie Carroll, City Jail, Bremerton, Wash.

Either way, it costs the company money, and sooner or later, they'll know why.

See, once you drop that card or envelope in the mail box, it has to be posted, and that official act costs the company at least four cents -- more probably, now that rates are up. It costs the post office too. The one for petty protest and the other for malicious mouthings.

'Mother' Frank Zappa wins musician award

Frank Zappa, leader of the Mothers of Invention, was voted "Pop Musician of the Year" in the Fifth Annual International Critics Poll conducted by Jazz and Pop magazine.

In the same survey's Pop Small Group category, the Mothers' "Absolutely Free" album came in a close second to the Beatles' Sgt. Pepper LP.

A new album by the Mothers of Invention, "We're Only in It for the Money," is due for mid-January release.

LONDON, Jan, 10 (LNS)--Alan Krebs, founder of the Free University of New York, is now in England and is the prime mover in the establishment of Britain's first Free University.

Krebs, 33, arrived in London a few months ago and has been organizing the free university along with four American psychiatrists who run London's Institute of Phenomenological Studies.

According to a report in the London Times, Krebs left the New York school because "it drifted into a political sect. It became occupied with one specific theme--revolutionary movements in the Third World." He said the London School will be broader.

According to the Times, London's Free University will be housed in a 3-story building in Shoreditch. It is to have a basic staff of academicians, poets, writers, artists and psychiatrists, and is planned as a center for discussion with no set courses or rules.

KREBS

RUINED YOUTH.



the PILL

(YES: DAVID BEARMAN WILL ANSWER YOUR QUESTIONS. WRITE HIM c/o HELIX 3128 HARVARD E. 98102)

Following are typical questions asked Dr. Bearman about contraceptives and his answers to them.

Are the pills harmful?

While many popular magazines have attempted to sensationalize the side effects of estrogen and progesterone combinations generally speaking these side effects are minimal. In a study of over 11,000 women on the pill about 1,000 stopped taking the pill, 90% for nonmedical reasons and 10% for medical reasons ranging from change in weight, general intolerance, to loss of libido. In all 1.5% ceased taking the pill for medical reasons.

Since the estrogen and progesterone levels are similar to those of early pregnancy, it is not surprising that one of the principal side effects is nausea and vomiting; however these usually disappear in 2 or 3 months. (Interestingly if women are not informed of this possibility the incidence is 4% however, if they are aware, fully 25% have these complaints.)

What about blood clots?

The reported incidence of venous thrombosis (blood clots) taking oral contraceptive for two or longer, appears to be roughly the same as for untreated population. In 1965 there had been 7 million women who had taken the pill and there were about 50 reported cases of pulmonary embolism (Blood clots to the lung) A retrospective study of the same number of women in the child bearing age group in 1961 revealed 80 cases. These then in women who had not been on the pill.

Does the pill cause cancer?

There is no evidence of increased cancer of cervix, breast or endometrium at this time. Not only that, but some experts feel the pill may actually decrease cancer of the cervix and endometrium. Since cancer of the breast may be stimulated by these hormones-if the women has already contracted the disease-a breast exam is always done prior to prescribing birth control pills.

Not only that but because women taking birth control pills get regular examinations, if they do develop cancer it may be detected at an early stage at which 95% of breast and cervical cancer are curable.

How long is it safe to take the pills?

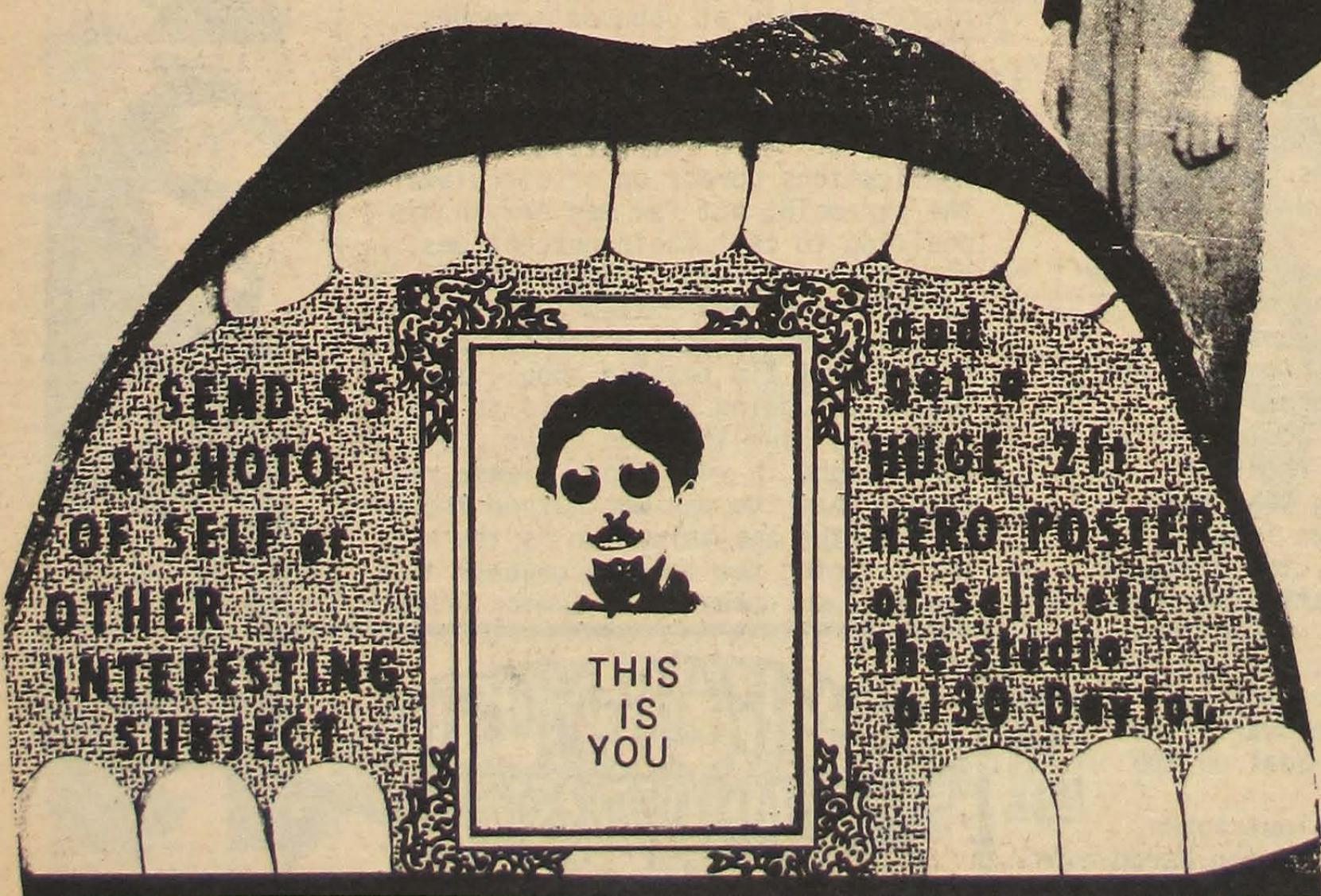
The birth control pills as we know them have been tested in Puerto Rico and Haiti for over 12 years with no adverse long term affects noted thus far. The estrogens have been known for much longer, over 30 years, and likewise have not been shown to have long term negative consequences. There is no information thus far that they delay menopause or that they prolong the child bearing period. To my knowledge the FDA has approved their use for at least four years and many physicians prescribe them for longer periods of time.

In all this discussion about the side affects of birth control pills one cannot overlook the fact that pregnancy is not a benign condition. It has a death rate of 3.5/10,000 live births and may worsen pre-existing disease i.e. diabetes kidney disease, varicose veins, thrombophlebitis, etc. In addition to this, 5000 deaths annually are caused by illegal abortion and anywhere from 10 to 100 times this many women suffer complications from illegal abortions. More on this at a latter date.

Finally I'd like to answer one of the questions which was sent in. What do you think of nonmedical people talking about medical topics, like drugs?

As I mentioned in connection with the oral contraceptives the lay people writing and talking about pharmacology often show a lack of understanding of the basic mechanisms of action of the drugs they purport to be informing the public about. This is unfortunate in view of the large amount of responsible professional literature available on the topic. In regards to the drug scene frequently the conclusion is that we don't know yet. If the pharmacologists don't know all the answers about the drugs being used and abused on the scene just where are the so-called experts getting their information.

It is only recently that more systematic attempts have been made to gather information concerning illegal drug use. Controlled experimentation and fact gathering have been hampered by the difficulty of legitimate researchers being able to cut through government red tape and procure these drugs through establishment sources for experimentation. However a nucleus of medical knowledge certainly is available. I would recommend the latest edition of Goodman and Gilman-"The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics." For a responsible lay approach to drugs you might read the drug section in "The Presidents Commission on Crime: and their "Task Force" report on drugs.





THE RIGHT IMAGE

WHILE SEATTLE MAGAZINE SPUTTERS, FARTS AND GASPS IN SPASMS THAT SIMULATE, BUT NEVER QUITE ACHIEVE, THE THROES OF DEATH, ITS ENEMIES ON THE RIGHT HAVE WITHDRAWN TEMPORARILY FROM THEIR CIRCLINGS OVER THE BATTERED BODY.

THEY HAVE A PLAN. THEY THINK IT MAY PROVE FATAL TO SEATTLE.

OR MAYBE THEY HAD A PLAN. BECAUSE A DEATH IN THEIR OWN FAMILY HAS SET THEM BACK.

THE DECEASED WAS A GLOSSY SOMETHING-OR-OTHER CALLED IMAGE NORTHWEST. UNTIL LAST SEPTEMBER, IMAGE WAS EVERETT'S INNOCUOUS ANSWER TO WHAT MAY FITTINGLY BE CALLED BUNZELIA, A STRANGE EDITORIAL MALADY WHICH LOCKS SEATTLE MAGAZINE INTO CHRONIC MEDIOCRITY AND PERSISTENTLY ELEVATES THE FIGURE FOR WHOM THE AFFLICTION IS NAMED TO GREATER AND GREATER RESPONSIBILITY IN THE EXECUTIVE SUITES AT KING BROADCASTING CO., SEATTLE'S PUBLISHER.

THEN, IN SEPTEMBER, IMAGE REVISED ITS EDITORIAL POLICY. A STATEMENT IN THE MASTHEAD OF THE OCTOBER ISSUE SAID: "IT IS THE NEW EDITORIAL POLICY OF IMAGE TO PRESENT ARTICLES OF LOCAL INTEREST, EDUCATION AND CONTROVERSY --- BUT ONLY INsofar AS THE SUBJECT MATTER DOES NOT CONFLICT WITH BASIC AMERICAN IDEALS OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT AND FREE ENTERPRISE."

AMONG THE "CONTRIBUTORS" LISTED BELOW THIS STATEMENT AND AN ACCOUNTING OF THE MAGAZINE'S OFFICERS AND EDITORS WAS JERRAULT D. MILLER. MILLER AND HIS ASSOCIATES, IN REALITY, WERE THE MEN BEHIND THE IMAGE. THEY ALSO HAD BEEN THE MEN BEHIND AT LEAST THREE ULTRA-CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATES IN RECENT ELECTIONS AROUND THE PUGET SOUND AREA. MILLER AND COMPANY WERE THE PUBLIC RELATIONS EXPERTS FOR THE CANDIDATES. THEY ALL LOST.

AT THAT POINT IN ITS LIFE SPAN OF LESS THAN A YEAR, IMAGE EVIDENTLY WAS JERRAULT MILLER'S NEXT CANDIDATE FOR FAR-RIGHT SUPPORT. HAD EVERYTHING GONE RIGHT, MILLER PROBABLY COULD HAVE WON UNQUESTIONING LOYALTY FROM EVERETT'S "COUNTRY-CLUB" REPUBLICANS AS WELL AS THE NAIVE BUT GENEROUS HEARTS OF CONTENTED CONSERVATIVES ROOTED IN NORTHWEST WASHINGTON --- THE DAIRY FARMERS, INSURANCE SALESMEN, LAWYERS AND HARDWARE STORE OWNERS WHO THRIVE IN PLACES LIKE MOUNT VERNON. THE COUNTRY-CLUBBERS NEEDED THE PRESTIGE OF THEIR VERY OWN MAGAZINE. THEY HAVEN'T HAD ANYTHING LIKE IT SINCE THEY LOST JACK WESTLAND, ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FAVORITE GOLFING BUDDIES IN CONGRESS. SO TRAUMATIC WAS WESTLAND'S LOSS TO LLOYD MEEDS IN 1964 THAT WESTLAND STILL HASN'T CONCEDED DEFEAT, OR COME BACK TO EVERETT. HE'S SELLING FORDS IN ORANGE COUNTY.



IMAGE MIGHT HAVE MADE IT, FIRST AS A REPUBLICAN-ORIENTED, FAR-RIGHT VOICE IN THE STATE'S FAR NORTHWEST CORNER, AND, LATER, AS MUSCLE TO SQUEEZE OUT SEATTLE MAGAZINE IN METROPOLITAN SEATTLE ITSELF, IF INTERNAL DISPUTES HADN'T KILLED IT.

THAT EDITORIAL PRONOUNCEMENT IN THE OCTOBER ISSUE IGNITED DISCORD WHICH LEFT JERRAULT MILLER WITH ANOTHER LOSER AT THE END OF 1967. THE DECEMBER ISSUE OF IMAGE, THROWN TOGETHER BY A DWINDLING STAFF, WAS THE LAST. DETAILS OF DISCORD WITHIN THE STAFF ARE HARD TO COME BY. WHAT MOST PROBABLY KILLED IMAGE WAS A SERIES OF COLLISIONS BETWEEN MILLER AND HIS BROTHER ROGER, THE EDITOR, OVER THE OCTOBER POLICY EDICT. ROGER IS A MODERATE, EVEN, PERHAPS, A LIBERAL, WHO DOESN'T LIKE TO COME ON THAT CONSERVATIVELY STRONG.

WHEN THE LAST ISSUE APPEARED, JERRAULT NO LONGER WAS ON THE CONTRIBUTOR'S LIST. BUT HARRY, THE FATHER OF BOTH JERRAULT AND ROGER, WHO HAD BEEN PUBLISHER (AT LEAST ON THE MASTHEAD) WAS. NO PUBLISHER WAS LISTED ON THE DECEMBER MASTHEAD.

THE LATEST WORD HAS JERRAULT AND VARIED ASSOCIATES REGROUPING IN SEATTLE. ABOUT MARCH, THEY INTEND TO START PUBLISHING THE CONSERVATIVE ANSWER TO BUNZELIA.

THE ONLY MISSING ELEMENT IS ROGER. AND IT WAS ROGER WHO ACTUALLY PUT IMAGE TOGETHER EVERY MONTH, MADE DEADLINES AND PRODUCED A MAGAZINE.

JERRAULT AND COMPANY MAY GIVE SEATTLE A RIGHT-WING ALTERNATIVE TO KING'S SICKLY FOSTER CHILD IN MARCH. IT MAY EVEN COME OUT COMPLETE WITH GLOSS, "BASIC AMERICAN IDEALS OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT" AND REFLECTIONS ON FREE ENTERPRISE.



Chester's Friendly Little Pothead

By CHESTER ANDERSON

To enhance your enjoyment of rock, Brandenburg Concerti & the New Year's exorcism, here's some headlore from the International Times (UPS) & private research.

ELECTRIC GRASS

Black light is the secret ingredient in dynamite grass. The more ultra-violet radiation pot absorbs, the more potent it is. Honest to God, This is why tropical grass is groovier than Bakersfield Brown.

To reap the benefits of this discovery for yourself (& gain a degree of independence from the vagaries of your connection), clean your grass, spread it thin across a sheet of white paper & expose it to UV light for as long as your patience lasts. The longer the better. A \$10 sun lamp is an adequate source of UV, psychedelic black light bulbs are not.

An hour of this brings about a subjectively estimated 10% improvement in the quality of good grass, which is worth thinking about. The high comes on faster & stronger - almost a rush - lasts longer & is "cleaner" than the customary high. God knows why.

SUPER GRASS

Divide your electric grass stash into 1/3 & 2/3.

Soak the 2/3 pile in five times as much drinking alcohol (vodka will do). Put it in a blender - if you have one - & churn for ten minutes at high speed. Otherwise, put it in a mason jar & let it sit in the sun for a day. Then strain the alcohol off into a wide, shallow bowl or pan.

Let the alcohol evaporate under a sun lamp until there's just enough left to moisten the remaining 1/3 of your stash. The liquid should be very dark greenish-brown & rather syrupy. Mix this liquid & the dry grass thoroughly, & then continue the evaporation process under a sun lamp.

When the grass seems to be bone dry, put in the oven (lowest possible heat) for 10-15 minutes to make sure all the alcohol has been driven off. Then smoke with extreme caution. This stuff is three times more powerful than normal grass.

There are many games you can play with that very dark greenish-brown liquid. Evaporate it down as far as it will go & you have a sticky, tarry substance that can be rolled with powdered sugar to yield hashish bonbons, an incredible candy to offer your guests. And the original 2/3 of your stash can be soaked & resoaked until it's

bleached white.

RED OIL OF MARIJUANA

Perform this bit of alchemy well away from lit cigarettes & open flames, lest you spend the holidays in the hospital.

To obtain technical grade tetrahydrocannabinol - almost colorless, odorless & tasteless - take a quantity of hashish & reduce it to a powder. Dissolve this in a small quantity of ordinary lighter fluid & shake well. Then lower whatever you've got this stuff in into a pan of hot water (No Smoking! No open flame!), taking care the water doesn't mix with the other, until the lighter fluid starts to boil. (Lighter fluid boils at about 70 degrees.)

A shit-brown, unwanted muck will settle to the bottom. Pour the solution into a saucer, flush the muck down the drain. Allow the lighter fluid to evaporate. This can be done in a very few minutes by using a sun lamp, which will do wonders for the potency of the product as well.

What you get from this is a very small but dangerously potent quantity of tetrahydrocannabinol. To use this safely, dissolve it again in a little lighter fluid, dip the tips of straight cigarettes in this solution, let the cigarettes dry

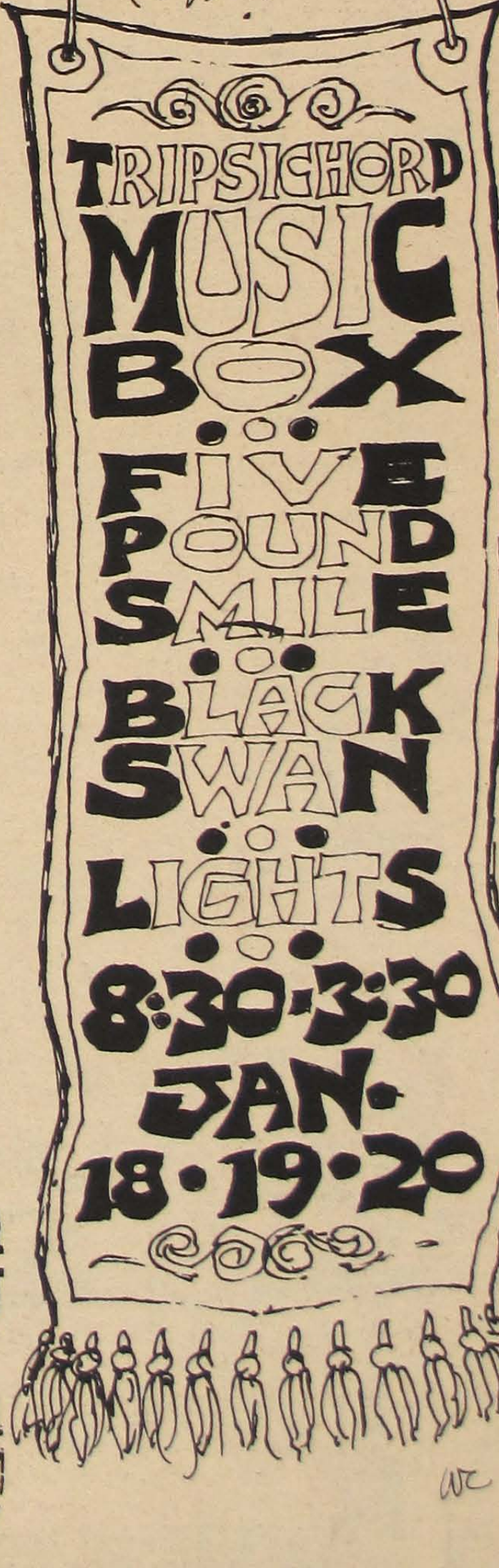
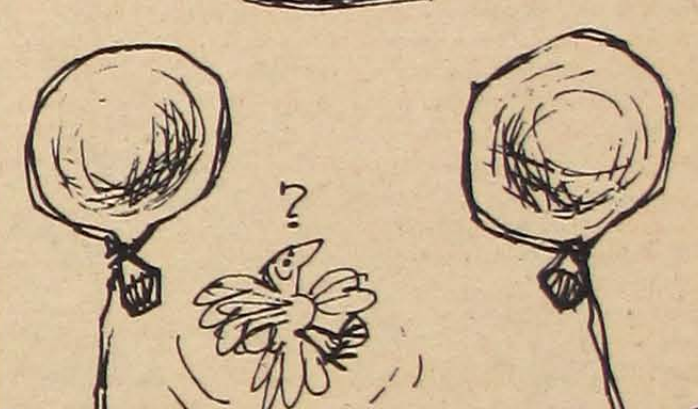
thoroughly, & smoke with care.

These treated cigarettes are something else. They show no sign of having been tampered with, & they smell just like ordinary cigarettes when smoked, so you can use them anywhere you can smoke with no risk of being caught holding or otherwise inconvenienced by The Man. You can even use them to turn on unsuspecting straights, if that's your political bag.

Electric Grass takes anywhere from 30 minutes to as long as you like to make. SuperGrass takes a day or so. Red Oil takes half an hour. Meanwhile, keep America green: plant your seeds.

Column: No. 1

HLAD LA... NE IL NI
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207 WAR CRITICS HELD IN OAKLAND

Some Planning to Return to Spend Christmas in Jail

OAKLAND, Calif., Dec. 18 (UPI)—At least 207 pacifist demonstrators, carrying umbrellas and daisies instead of signs and singing Christmas carols instead of chanting antiwar slogans, were arrested today in a protest at the Oakland armed forces induction center.

Those arrested in the non-violent demonstration included 21 juveniles, an Army deserter, a student in a wheel chair and five men who did not have draft cards in their possession.

Protest leaders said they would return tomorrow morning with volunteer reinforcements who wish to spend the Christmas holidays in jail to protest the Vietnam war.

The peaceful nature of the demonstration contrasted with a similar protest two months ago that erupted into a wild melee when policemen charged into the crowd swinging billy clubs and spraying tear gas.

As overcast skies poured down rain on about 750 demonstrators, they sang "Silent Night," "Jingle Bells" and "Oh Come All Ye Faithful." Many sat in two entrances to the center, which processes military inductees from all of northern California.

Arrests Not Resisted

About 100 policemen, outfitted in bright yellow rain suits, gently loaded demonstrators into paddy wagons and buses.

The protesters did not resist arrest and chanted, "peace on earth" and "good will toward men" as they were led off to the jail.

Other groups sat in the street outside the center and tried to stop seven buses carrying inductees and employees to the center. They were removed without incident and placed under arrest.

The demonstration was sponsored by the War Resisters League and the Civil Action Day Committee.

"It was beautiful," said Roy Kepler, Los Altos bookstore operator and a demonstration leader. "We achieved what we wanted to and showed that we could behave rationally and the police responded accordingly by not bringing an army."

Policemen escorted about 200 inductees into the center after clearing the doorways.

The only apparent incident occurred when Mr. and Mrs. Roy A. High Jr. arrived at the center with their 10-year-old son, Michael, who was due to be inducted.

The Highs stepped up the steps to the center, pushing and knocking at the protesters.

"My son is going to be inducted," Mr. High announced. "How will you feel when he comes home in a box?" a demonstrator shouted.

"I'll feel that's the price we have to pay for peace," the mother said.

Protest Reaction Found Rising
A reaction against anti-Vietnam demonstrations is rising among the American people, Louis Harris, the pollster, reported in yesterday's New York Post.

Mr. Harris listed these major findings of his cross-section of 1,608 American homes:

More than three-quarters of the American people believe the recent anti-Vietnam demonstrations "encourage Communism."

More than half agree with Lieut. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, Director of Selective Service, that students who obstruct recruiting efforts by the service "are not patriotic."

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White House Says That Draft Is Not a War to Punish Dissent

The White House defended its protest action yesterday that the Selective Service System "is not an instrument to punish dissent or unpopular views."

The system does not "act in the name of the Selective Service System."

Joining Mr. Brewster in the letter to the White House were the following college presidents:

Kingman Brewster Jr., president of Yale University, speaking on behalf of the educators, had urged the White House to "make clear that the draft is not to be used as a punishment and that draft boards are not to become a legal judge of the legality of acts of protest."

With the approval of the White House and the college presidents, the letters were released today for publication.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 (UPI)—General Hershey, in an interview, refused to confirm today that he supported the White House position. "I'm not commenting on the letter," he said.

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AIR FORCE CAPTAIN LOSTS COURT TEST

Justices in Case He Fought to Vietnam War

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 (UPI)—

The Air Force captain who refused to fight in Vietnam because he was a conscientious objector to a specific war—the Vietnam conflict.

The pilot, Capt. Dale E. Noyd, a 33-year-old former psychology instructor at the Air Force Academy, had been rebuffed by the lower Federal Courts in his attempt to assert a status as a conscientious objector to a specific war—the Vietnam conflict.

Captain Noyd had first asked the Air Force to accept his resignation or assign him to duties that would not require him to contribute to the Vietnam effort. He said he would fight for the United States in a defensive war but not in

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U.S. ENVOY ARRIVES IN CAMBODIA

MORE COEDS FIND LESS GUILT IN SEX

Joy in First Experience Is Likelier Now, Study Says

By JANE E. BRODY

College coeds today are more likely to enjoy their first experience with sexual intercourse than did the college girls of 20 years ago, a nationwide study has shown.

The same seems to be true for college males, although the change has not been so great as for females.

Dr. Paul H. Gebhard, who described the study's findings yesterday, attributed the increased enjoyment to a reduction of guilt feelings associated with premarital sex and to a growing trend toward sexual equality.

"It is becoming respectable to be an admittedly sexually responsive female," he said. "The female today is regarded as a sexual object to be exploited and more as a human being with rights to sexual expression."

Dr. Gebhard, a professor of anthropology, is director of the Institute for Sex Research at Indiana University. The institute, where the late Dr. Alfred Kinsey did his pioneering research on sex behavior, conducted the study last summer among a national sample of 1,200 college students. The current findings are being compared with those of a similar study of students in college during the 1940's and early 1950's.

The data on first premarital coitus, the study first reported last year, showed that 60 per cent of the male, but only 11 to 14 per cent of the female, said they loved and planned to marry, and 20 to 25 per cent said they loved the male although marriage was not anticipated.

But only 11 to 14 per cent of the males said they loved and planned to marry their first sexual partner, and 25 to 30 per cent said they felt some emotional attachment to the girl but did not love her.

Dr. Gebhard noted that there was a small but definite trend toward emotional attachment to the first coitus, but that still tended to be "opportunistic" about sex. He added that more females today tended to have sexual intercourse with men they loved but did not necessarily plan to marry.

As for female enjoyment of the first coitus, 73 per cent of freshmen, 60 per cent of sophomores, 63 per cent of juniors and 65 per cent of seniors said their experience was pleasurable. This compares with 46, 48, 55 and 56 per cent, respectively, among college women two decades ago.

For junior males, the percentages enjoying their first coitus rose from 74, 86 and 89 per cent from 65 to 89.

Court Limits Taverns On Homosexuals' Acts

Special to The New York Times
ALBANY, Dec. 29—The Court of Appeals drew a line today between kissing and fondling among homosexuals in bars. Earlier this month the court had refused to revoke the liquor license of a bar where there had been instances of kissing among males.

Today, the court upheld the revocation of the license of the Charade Bar, 1800 Second Avenue, New York City, because homosexuals had been observed fondling each other.

Judge Kenneth B. Keating, who dissented in the case involving kissing, wrote for a unanimous court today. He said that "a line" must be drawn somewhere between which sexual acts are to be permitted in public places and which are not.

Girls in Miniskirts Told Cold Leads to Fat Legs

added.
Fifty to 60 per cent of current college females said their first coitus was with someone they loved and planned to marry, and 20 to 25 per cent said they loved the male although marriage was not anticipated.

But only 11 to 14 per cent of the males said they loved and planned to marry their first sexual partner, and 25 to 30 per cent said they felt some emotional attachment to the girl but did not love her.

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For junior males, the percentages enjoying their first coitus rose from 74, 86 and 89 per cent from 65 to 89.

Dr. Gebhard commented that the "first coitus" is traditionally marred by pain, embarrassment, awkwardness and guilt.

"This is less true of the current college students than of those in the past," he said.

The anthropologist added further that males are more likely than ever to have their first coitus first.

The change in the percentage of males who have their first coitus first is from 2 to 7 per cent among the college population.



Capt. Dale E. Noyd

ON SALE AT: THE HUB

THE HUB
JUBI HUB
LAST EXIT
also at the
AIRPORT
and soon to be at the

PRIEST, 29 PRESSING TO DEFY DRAFT LAW

BATTLE CREEK, Mich., Jan. 14 (UPI)—A 29-year-old Roman Catholic priest was rebuffed when he tried to turn in his draft card to the State Department and now has mailed it to the Justice Department.

The Rev. John P. Huhn, assistant pastor of St. Joseph's Church here, said today that the State Department mailed the draft card back to him with thanks for stating his position against United States policy in Vietnam.

Father Huhn's latest action puts him in jeopardy of five years in prison or a \$10,000 fine or both. Priests cannot be drafted, but they can be prosecuted for violations of the Selective Service Act.

After turning in his non-combat status, Father Huhn said he was "in a position to assist other men of draft age who in conscience cannot accept military service, I will feel compelled to do so," he said.

The Most Rev. Alexander Desjardins, bishop of the Lansing diocese, said last week that Father Huhn was "with his rights" in turning in his draft card.

CUBA INVASION LOSS ATTRIBUTED TO C.I.A.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13 (AP)—A former high-ranking official of the Central Intelligence Agency says the major cause of the failure of the Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba in 1961 was "a complete miscalculation by the C.I.A. operators of what was required to do the job."

By the eve of the ill-fated landing, Lyman B. Kirkpatrick Jr. says, many persons were pessimistic about its chances but went ahead with the operation anyway in the belief that a last-minute cancellation would have worse consequences than a failure.

As it turned out, Mr. Kirkpatrick says, Cuba's forces proved so much more stronger and loyal than the C.I.A. operators had anticipated that the invasion was a complete failure.

Canadian to Aid Lepers
LAKE COWICHAN, British Columbia (Canadian Press)—A Canadian Grant of \$10,000 has left to the five leprosy hospitals in the area.

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TERSE REALITY!
THE FIGS:

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